



PROPERTY AND CASUALTY COMPANIES - ASSOCIATION EDITION

## ANNUAL STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023  
OF THE CONDITION AND AFFAIRS OF THE

# BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

NAIC Group Code 0046 0046 NAIC Company Code 16713 Employer's ID Number 31-6035649  
(Current) (Prior)

Organized under the Laws of \_\_\_\_\_ (Current) (Prior) \_\_\_\_\_, State of Domicile or Port of Entry \_\_\_\_\_ OH  
Country of Domicile \_\_\_\_\_ Ohio \_\_\_\_\_ United States of America \_\_\_\_\_ OH

Incorporated/Organized 01/28/1897 Commenced Business 04/30/1879

Statutory Home Office \_\_\_\_\_, One Heritage Place \_\_\_\_\_, Piqua, OH, US 45356-4888  
(Street and Number) \_\_\_\_\_, (City or Town, State, Country and Zip Code)

Main Administrative Office \_\_\_\_\_ One Heritage Place  
(Street and Number)  
Piqua, OH, US 45356 \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ 937-778-5000  
(City or Town, State, Country and Zip Code) (Area Code) (Telephone Number)

Mail Address One Heritage Place, Piqua, OH, US 45356  
(Street and Number or P.O. Box) (City or Town, State, Country and Zip Code)

Primary Location of Books and Records \_\_\_\_\_ One Heritage Place  
(Street and Number)  
Piqua, OH, US 45356 \_\_\_\_\_, 937-778-5000  
(City or Town, State, Country and Zip Code) (Area Code) (Telephone Number)

Internet Website Address <http://www.buckeye-ins.com>

Statutory Statement Contact Craig A Curcio, 937-778-5000  
(Name) (Area Code) (Telephone Number)  
craig.curcio@buckeye-ins.com, 937-778-5019

ANSWER

President John Michael Brooks Treasurer Jerry Christopher Collins  
Secretary Lisa Lyn Weener Chief Underwriting Officer Robert Edward Bernhardt

## OTHER

**OTHER**

#### **DIRECTORS OR TRUSTEES**

William L. Sweet Jr. Zahid Afzal Julie A. Covault  
Tim Hein Jean M. Bratton Oyauma M. Garrison  
Joe W. Dickerson

State of Ohio County of Miami SS

The officers of this reporting entity being duly sworn, each depose and say that they are the described officers of said reporting entity, and that on the reporting period stated above, all of the herein described assets were the absolute property of the said reporting entity, free and clear from any liens or claims thereon, except as herein stated, and that this statement, together with related exhibits, schedules and explanations therein contained, annexed or referred to, is a full and true statement of all the assets and liabilities and of the condition and affairs of the said reporting entity as of the reporting period stated above, and of its income and deductions therefrom for the period ended, and have been completed in accordance with the NAIC Annual Statement Instructions and Accounting Practices and Procedures manual except to the extent that: (1) state law may differ; or, (2) that state rules or regulations require differences in reporting not related to accounting practices and procedures, according to the best of their information, knowledge and belief, respectively. Furthermore, the scope of this attestation by the described officers also includes the related corresponding electronic filing with the NAIC, when required, that is an exact copy (except for formatting differences due to electronic filing) of the enclosed statement. The electronic filing may be requested by various regulators in lieu of or in addition to the enclosed statement.

John Michael Brooks  
President & CEO

Lisa Lyn Wesner  
VP & Secretary

Jerry Christopher Collins  
CFO & Treasurer

Subscribed and sworn to before me this  
\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_

a. Is this an original filing? ..... Yes [  ] No [  ]  
b. If no,  
    1. State the amendment number.....  
    2. Date filed .....  
    3. Number of pages attached.....

## ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

## ASSETS

	Current Year			Prior Year
	1 Assets	2 Nonadmitted Assets	3 Net Admitted Assets (Cols. 1 - 2)	4 Net Admitted Assets
1. Bonds (Schedule D) .....	27,051,249		27,051,249	30,128,330
2. Stocks (Schedule D):				
2.1 Preferred stocks .....	0		0	0
2.2 Common stocks .....	12,065,080	55,862	12,009,218	12,418,610
3. Mortgage loans on real estate (Schedule B):				
3.1 First liens .....			0	0
3.2 Other than first liens .....			0	0
4. Real estate (Schedule A):				
4.1 Properties occupied by the company (less \$ encumbrances) .....			0	0
4.2 Properties held for the production of income (less \$ ..... encumbrances) .....			0	0
4.3 Properties held for sale (less \$ encumbrances) .....			0	0
5. Cash (\$ ..... 2,925,743 , Schedule E - Part 1), cash equivalents (\$ ..... 567,936 , Schedule E - Part 2) and short-term investments (\$ ..... , Schedule DA) .....	3,493,679		3,493,679	684,231
6. Contract loans (including \$ ..... premium notes) .....			0	0
7. Derivatives (Schedule DB) .....			0	0
8. Other invested assets (Schedule BA) .....			0	0
9. Receivable for securities .....			0	0
10. Securities lending reinvested collateral assets (Schedule DL) .....			0	0
11. Aggregate write-ins for invested assets .....	0	0	0	0
12. Subtotals, cash and invested assets (Lines 1 to 11) .....	42,610,008	55,862	42,554,146	43,231,172
13. Title plants less \$ ..... charged off (for Title insurers only) .....			0	0
14. Investment income due and accrued .....	.171,769		.171,769	181,932
15. Premiums and considerations:				
15.1 Uncollected premiums and agents' balances in the course of collection	3,117,115		3,117,115	2,465,032
15.2 Deferred premiums, agents' balances and installments booked but deferred and not yet due (including \$ ..... earned but unbilled premiums) .....	7,056,103		7,056,103	6,184,507
15.3 Accrued retrospective premiums (\$ ..... ) and contracts subject to redetermination (\$ ..... ) .....			0	0
16. Reinsurance:				
16.1 Amounts recoverable from reinsurers .....	621,245		621,245	338,969
16.2 Funds held by or deposited with reinsured companies .....	300,000		300,000	300,000
16.3 Other amounts receivable under reinsurance contracts .....			0	0
17. Amounts receivable relating to uninsured plans .....			0	0
18.1 Current federal and foreign income tax recoverable and interest thereon .....			0	0
18.2 Net deferred tax asset .....	1,028,500	355,320	.673,180	1,199,123
19. Guaranty funds receivable or on deposit .....			0	0
20. Electronic data processing equipment and software .....	22,879		22,879	31,600
21. Furniture and equipment, including health care delivery assets (\$ ..... ) .....	59,975	59,975	0	0
22. Net adjustment in assets and liabilities due to foreign exchange rates .....			0	0
23. Receivables from parent, subsidiaries and affiliates .....	164,096		164,096	42,981
24. Health care (\$ ..... ) and other amounts receivable .....			0	0
25. Aggregate write-ins for other than invested assets .....	422,242	346,652	75,590	0
26. Total assets excluding Separate Accounts, Segregated Accounts and Protected Cell Accounts (Lines 12 to 25) .....	55,573,932	817,809	54,756,123	53,975,316
27. From Separate Accounts, Segregated Accounts and Protected Cell Accounts .....			0	0
28. Total (Lines 26 and 27) .....	55,573,932	817,809	54,756,123	53,975,316
<b>DETAILS OF WRITE-INS</b>				
1101. ....				
1102. ....				
1103. ....				
1198. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 11 from overflow page .....	0	0	0	0
1199. Totals (Lines 1101 thru 1103 plus 1198)(Line 11 above) .....	0	0	0	0
2501. Other .....	260,378	184,788	75,590	0
2502. Company owned automobile .....	161,864	161,864	0	0
2503. ....				
2598. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 25 from overflow page .....	0	0	0	0
2599. Totals (Lines 2501 thru 2503 plus 2598)(Line 25 above) .....	422,242	346,652	75,590	0

ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY  
**LIABILITIES, SURPLUS AND OTHER FUNDS**

	1 Current Year	2 Prior Year
1. Losses (Part 2A, Line 35, Column 8) .....	4,934,681	4,168,945
2. Reinsurance payable on paid losses and loss adjustment expenses (Schedule F, Part 1, Column 6) .....	369,575	77,940
3. Loss adjustment expenses (Part 2A, Line 35, Column 9) .....	1,088,921	1,034,154
4. Commissions payable, contingent commissions and other similar charges .....	1,112,424	847,250
5. Other expenses (excluding taxes, licenses and fees) .....	1,481,221	1,416,722
6. Taxes, licenses and fees (excluding federal and foreign income taxes) .....	376,889	285,600
7.1 Current federal and foreign income taxes (including \$ ..... on realized capital gains (losses)) .....	.....	.....
7.2 Net deferred tax liability .....	.....	.....
8. Borrowed money \$ ..... and interest thereon \$ ..... 36,782 .....	36,782	34,076
9. Unearned premiums (Part 1A, Line 38, Column 5) (after deducting unearned premiums for ceded reinsurance of \$ ..... 3,525,000 and including warranty reserves of \$ ..... and accrued accident and health experience rating refunds including \$ ..... 0 for medical loss ratio rebate per the Public Health Service Act) .....	19,354,850	17,416,277
10. Advance premium .....	457,938	532,226
11. Dividends declared and unpaid:		
11.1 Stockholders .....		
11.2 Policyholders .....		
12. Ceded reinsurance premiums payable (net of ceding commissions) .....	2,053,470	1,546,670
13. Funds held by company under reinsurance treaties (Schedule F, Part 3, Column 20) .....	2,067,928	2,053,430
14. Amounts withheld or retained by company for account of others .....		
15. Remittances and items not allocated .....		
16. Provision for reinsurance (including \$ ..... 0 certified) (Schedule F, Part 3, Column 78) .....	0	0
17. Net adjustments in assets and liabilities due to foreign exchange rates .....		
18. Drafts outstanding .....		
19. Payable to parent, subsidiaries and affiliates .....	127,894	26,101
20. Derivatives .....	0	0
21. Payable for securities .....		
22. Payable for securities lending .....		
23. Liability for amounts held under uninsured plans .....		
24. Capital notes \$ ..... and interest thereon \$ .....		
25. Aggregate write-ins for liabilities .....	462,034	408,827
26. Total liabilities excluding protected cell liabilities (Lines 1 through 25) .....	33,924,607	29,848,218
27. Protected cell liabilities .....		
28. Total liabilities (Lines 26 and 27) .....	33,924,607	29,848,218
29. Aggregate write-ins for special surplus funds .....	1,267,770	1,374,905
30. Common capital stock .....		
31. Preferred capital stock .....		
32. Aggregate write-ins for other than special surplus funds .....	0	0
33. Surplus notes .....	5,600,000	5,600,000
34. Gross paid in and contributed surplus .....		
35. Unassigned funds (surplus) .....	13,963,746	17,152,193
36. Less treasury stock, at cost:		
36.1 ..... shares common (value included in Line 30 \$ ..... ) .....		
36.2 ..... shares preferred (value included in Line 31 \$ ..... ) .....		
37. Surplus as regards policyholders (Lines 29 to 35, less 36) (Page 4, Line 39) .....	20,831,516	24,127,098
38. <b>TOTALS (Page 2, Line 28, Col. 3)</b> .....	<b>54,756,123</b>	<b>53,975,316</b>
<b>DETAILS OF WRITE-INS</b>		
2501. Ceded commissions in excess of costs .....	23,657	23,202
2502. SSAP 102 pension liability .....	350,043	317,292
2503. Deferred Rent .....	88,334	68,333
2598. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 25 from overflow page .....	0	0
2599. <b>Totals (Lines 2501 thru 2503 plus 2598)(Line 25 above)</b> .....	<b>462,034</b>	<b>408,827</b>
2901. Special Surplus from gain on sale and leaseback of building .....	1,267,770	1,374,905
2902. .....		
2903. .....		
2998. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 29 from overflow page .....	0	0
2999. <b>Totals (Lines 2901 thru 2903 plus 2998)(Line 29 above)</b> .....	<b>1,267,770</b>	<b>1,374,905</b>
3201. .....		
3202. .....		
3203. .....		
3298. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 32 from overflow page .....	0	0
3299. <b>Totals (Lines 3201 thru 3203 plus 3298)(Line 32 above)</b> .....	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

**ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY**  
**STATEMENT OF INCOME**

	1 Current Year	2 Prior Year
<b>UNDERWRITING INCOME</b>		
1. Premiums earned (Part 1, Line 35, Column 4).....	34,744,309	31,927,251
<b>DEDUCTIONS:</b>		
2. Losses incurred (Part 2, Line 35, Column 7) .....	23,579,725	19,877,730
3. Loss adjustment expenses incurred (Part 3, Line 25, Column 1) .....	2,019,011	1,857,649
4. Other underwriting expenses incurred (Part 3, Line 25, Column 2) .....	12,635,386	11,509,045
5. Aggregate write-ins for underwriting deductions .....	0	0
6. Total underwriting deductions (Lines 2 through 5) .....	38,234,122	33,244,424
7. Net income of protected cells .....		
8. Net underwriting gain (loss) (Line 1 minus Line 6 plus Line 7) .....	(3,489,813)	(1,317,173)
<b>INVESTMENT INCOME</b>		
9. Net investment income earned (Exhibit of Net Investment Income, Line 17) .....	74,448	191,668
10. Net realized capital gains (losses) less capital gains tax of \$ ..... (Exhibit of Capital Gains (Losses) ) .....	157,561	372,821
11. Net investment gain (loss) (Lines 9 + 10) .....	232,009	564,489
<b>OTHER INCOME</b>		
12. Net gain (loss) from agents' or premium balances charged off (amount recovered \$ ..... amount charged off \$ ..... ) .....	0	0
13. Finance and service charges not included in premiums .....	214,569	222,066
14. Aggregate write-ins for miscellaneous income .....	107,135	107,135
15. Total other income (Lines 12 through 14) .....	321,704	329,201
16. Net income before dividends to policyholders, after capital gains tax and before all other federal and foreign income taxes (Lines 8 + 11 + 15) .....	(2,936,100)	(423,483)
17. Dividends to policyholders .....		
18. Net income, after dividends to policyholders, after capital gains tax and before all other federal and foreign income taxes (Line 16 minus Line 17) .....	(2,936,100)	(423,483)
19. Federal and foreign income taxes incurred .....		
20. Net income (Line 18 minus Line 19)(to Line 22) .....	(2,936,100)	(423,483)
<b>CAPITAL AND SURPLUS ACCOUNT</b>		
21. Surplus as regards policyholders, December 31 prior year (Page 4, Line 39, Column 2) .....	24,127,098	25,942,768
22. Net income (from Line 20) .....	(2,936,100)	(423,483)
23. Net transfers (to) from Protected Cell accounts .....		
24. Change in net unrealized capital gains or (losses) less capital gains tax of \$ ..... 76,297 .....	274,938	(803,595)
25. Change in net unrealized foreign exchange capital gain (loss) .....		
26. Change in net deferred income tax .....	(579,874)	74,226
27. Change in nonadmitted assets (Exhibit of Nonadmitted Assets, Line 28, Col. 3) .....	58,007	(276,517)
28. Change in provision for reinsurance (Page 3, Line 16, Column 2 minus Column 1) .....	0	0
29. Change in surplus notes .....		(100,000)
30. Surplus (contributed to) withdrawn from protected cells .....		
31. Cumulative effect of changes in accounting principles .....		
32. Capital changes:		
32.1 Paid in .....		
32.2 Transferred from surplus (Stock Dividend) .....		
32.3 Transferred to surplus .....		
33. Surplus adjustments:		
33.1 Paid in .....	0	0
33.2 Transferred to capital (Stock Dividend) .....		
33.3 Transferred from capital .....		
34. Net remittances from or (to) Home Office .....		
35. Dividends to stockholders .....		
36. Change in treasury stock (Page 3, Lines 36.1 and 36.2, Column 2 minus Column 1) .....	0	0
37. Aggregate write-ins for gains and losses in surplus .....	(112,555)	(286,301)
38. Change in surplus as regards policyholders for the year (Lines 22 through 37) .....	(3,295,584)	(1,815,670)
39. Surplus as regards policyholders, December 31 current year (Line 21 plus Line 38) (Page 3, Line 37) .....	20,831,514	24,127,098
<b>DETAILS OF WRITE-INS</b>		
0501. .....		
0502. .....		
0503. .....		
0598. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 5 from overflow page .....	0	0
0599. Totals (Lines 0501 thru 0503 plus 0598)(Line 5 above) .....	0	0
1401. Building sale/leaseback recognition over lease period .....	107,135	107,135
1402. Paycheck Protection Program Loan Forgiveness .....	0	0
1403. Surplus Note Forgiveness .....	0	0
1498. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 14 from overflow page .....	0	0
1499. Totals (Lines 1401 thru 1403 plus 1498)(Line 14 above) .....	107,135	107,135
3701. Change in SSAP No 102 minimum liability .....	(5,420)	(179,166)
3702. Special Surplus - Sale / Leaseback of Home Office Building .....	(107,135)	(107,135)
3703. .....		
3798. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 37 from overflow page .....	0	0
3799. Totals (Lines 3701 thru 3703 plus 3798)(Line 37 above) .....	(112,555)	(286,301)

ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY  
**CASH FLOW**

	1 Current Year	2 Prior Year
<b>Cash from Operations</b>		
1. Premiums collected net of reinsurance .....	35,591,715	32,400,183
2. Net investment income .....	161,608	293,076
3. Miscellaneous income .....	321,704	329,201
4. Total (Lines 1 through 3) .....	36,075,027	33,022,460
5. Benefit and loss related payments .....	22,804,630	22,291,978
6. Net transfers to Separate Accounts, Segregated Accounts and Protected Cell Accounts .....	0	0
7. Commissions, expenses paid and aggregate write-ins for deductions .....	14,178,668	13,428,847
8. Dividends paid to policyholders .....	0	0
9. Federal and foreign income taxes paid (recovered) net of \$ ..... tax on capital gains (losses) .....	0	0
10. Total (Lines 5 through 9) .....	36,983,298	35,720,825
11. Net cash from operations (Line 4 minus Line 10) .....	(908,271)	(2,698,365)
<b>Cash from Investments</b>		
12. Proceeds from investments sold, matured or repaid:		
12.1 Bonds .....	3,250,605	4,945,846
12.2 Stocks .....	1,538,583	1,983,442
12.3 Mortgage loans .....	0	0
12.4 Real estate .....	0	0
12.5 Other invested assets .....	0	0
12.6 Net gains or (losses) on cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments .....	0	0
12.7 Miscellaneous proceeds .....	0	0
12.8 Total investment proceeds (Lines 12.1 to 12.7) .....	4,789,188	6,929,288
13. Cost of investments acquired (long-term only):		
13.1 Bonds .....	250,297	4,601,119
13.2 Stocks .....	646,090	2,136,677
13.3 Mortgage loans .....	0	0
13.4 Real estate .....	0	0
13.5 Other invested assets .....	0	0
13.6 Miscellaneous applications .....	0	0
13.7 Total investments acquired (Lines 13.1 to 13.6) .....	896,387	6,737,796
14. Net increase/(decrease) in contract loans and premium notes .....	0	0
15. Net cash from investments (Line 12.8 minus Line 13.7 minus Line 14) .....	3,892,801	191,492
<b>Cash from Financing and Miscellaneous Sources</b>		
16. Cash provided (applied):		
16.1 Surplus notes, capital notes .....	0	(100,000)
16.2 Capital and paid in surplus, less treasury stock .....	0	0
16.3 Borrowed funds .....	2,706	15,251
16.4 Net deposits on deposit-type contracts and other insurance liabilities .....	0	0
16.5 Dividends to stockholders .....	0	0
16.6 Other cash provided (applied) .....	(177,791)	(12,246)
17. Net cash from financing and miscellaneous sources (Lines 16.1 to 16.4 minus Line 16.5 plus Line 16.6) .....	(175,085)	(96,995)
<b>RECONCILIATION OF CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS</b>		
18. Net change in cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments (Line 11, plus Lines 15 and 17) .....	2,809,445	(2,603,868)
19. Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments:		
19.1 Beginning of year .....	684,232	3,288,100
19.2 End of period (Line 18 plus Line 19.1) .....	3,493,677	684,232

Note: Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information for non-cash transactions:

ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY  
**UNDERWRITING AND INVESTMENT EXHIBIT**

PART 1 - PREMIUMS EARNED

Line of Business	1 Net Premiums Written per Column 6, Part 1B	2 Unearned Premiums Dec. 31 Prior Year - per Col. 3, Last Year's Part 1	3 Unearned Premiums Dec. 31 Current Year - per Col. 5 Part 1A	4 Premiums Earned During Year (Cols. 1 + 2 - 3)
1. Fire .....	1,776,404	938,422	977,687	1,737,139
2.1 Allied lines .....	0	0	0	0
2.2 Multiple peril crop .....	0	0	0	0
2.3 Federal flood .....	0	0	0	0
2.4 Private crop .....	0	0	0	0
2.5 Private flood .....	0	0	0	0
3. Farmowners multiple peril .....	9,466,023	5,058,208	5,058,252	9,465,979
4. Homeowners multiple peril .....	8,432,554	4,076,194	4,797,363	7,711,385
5.1 Commercial multiple peril (non-liability portion) .....	0	0	0	0
5.2 Commercial multiple peril (liability portion) .....	0	0	0	0
6. Mortgage guaranty .....	0	0	0	0
8. Ocean marine .....	0	0	0	0
9. Inland marine .....	230,464	105,148	110,975	224,637
10. Financial guaranty .....	0	0	0	0
11.1 Medical professional liability - occurrence .....	0	0	0	0
11.2 Medical professional liability - claims-made .....	0	0	0	0
12. Earthquake .....	0	0	0	0
13.1 Comprehensive (hospital and medical) individual .....	0	0	0	0
13.2 Comprehensive (hospital and medical) group .....	0	0	0	0
14. Credit accident and health (group and individual) .....	0	0	0	0
15.1 Vision only .....	0	0	0	0
15.2 Dental only .....	0	0	0	0
15.3 Disability income .....	0	0	0	0
15.4 Medicare supplement .....	0	0	0	0
15.5 Medicaid Title XIX .....	0	0	0	0
15.6 Medicare Title XVIII .....	0	0	0	0
15.7 Long-term care .....	0	0	0	0
15.8 Federal employees health benefits plan .....	0	0	0	0
15.9 Other health .....	0	0	0	0
16. Workers' compensation .....	0	0	0	0
17.1 Other liability - occurrence .....	27,164	11,732	12,566	26,330
17.2 Other liability - claims-made .....	0	0	0	0
17.3 Excess workers' compensation .....	0	0	0	0
18.1 Products liability - occurrence .....	0	0	0	0
18.2 Products liability - claims-made .....	0	0	0	0
19.1 Private passenger auto no-fault (personal injury protection) .....	217,215	93,620	107,422	203,413
19.2 Other private passenger auto liability .....	7,389,793	3,422,215	3,678,561	7,133,447
19.3 Commercial auto no-fault (personal injury protection) .....	0	0	0	0
19.4 Other commercial auto liability .....	0	0	0	0
21.1 Private passenger auto physical damage .....	9,143,265	3,710,738	4,612,024	8,241,979
21.2 Commercial auto physical damage .....	0	0	0	0
22. Aircraft (all perils) .....	0	0	0	0
23. Fidelity .....	0	0	0	0
24. Surety .....	0	0	0	0
26. Burglary and theft .....	0	0	0	0
27. Boiler and machinery .....	0	0	0	0
28. Credit .....	0	0	0	0
29. International .....	0	0	0	0
30. Warranty .....	0	0	0	0
31. Reinsurance - nonproportional assumed property .....	0	0	0	0
32. Reinsurance - nonproportional assumed liability .....	0	0	0	0
33. Reinsurance - nonproportional assumed financial lines .....	0	0	0	0
34. Aggregate write-ins for other lines of business .....	0	0	0	0
35. TOTALS .....	36,682,882	17,416,277	19,354,850	34,744,309
<b>DETAILS OF WRITE-INS</b>				
3401. .....				
3402. .....				
3403. .....				
3498. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 34 from overflow page .....	0	0	0	0
3499. Totals (Lines 3401 thru 3403 plus 3498)(Line 34 above) .....	0	0	0	0

## ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

**UNDERWRITING AND INVESTMENT EXHIBIT**

## PART 1A - RECAPITULATION OF ALL PREMIUMS

Line of Business	1 Amount Unearned (Running One Year or Less from Date of Policy) (a)	2 Amount Unearned (Running More Than One Year from Date of Policy) (a)	3 Earned But Unbilled Premium	4 Reserve for Rate Credits and Retrospective Adjustments Based on Experience	5 Total Reserve for Unearned Premiums Cols. 1 + 2 + 3 + 4
1. Fire .....	977,687				.977,687
2.1 Allied lines .....					0
2.2 Multiple peril crop .....					0
2.3 Federal flood .....					0
2.4 Private crop .....					0
2.5 Private flood .....					0
3. Farmowners multiple peril .....	5,058,252				5,058,252
4. Homeowners multiple peril .....	4,797,363				4,797,363
5.1 Commercial multiple peril (non-liability portion) .....					0
5.2 Commercial multiple peril (liability portion) .....					0
6. Mortgage guaranty .....					0
8. Ocean marine .....					0
9. Inland marine .....	110,975				110,975
10. Financial guaranty .....					0
11.1 Medical professional liability - occurrence .....					0
11.2 Medical professional liability - claims-made .....					0
12. Earthquake .....					0
13.1 Comprehensive (hospital and medical) individual .....					0
13.2 Comprehensive (hospital and medical) group .....					0
14. Credit accident and health (group and individual) .....					0
15.1 Vision only .....					0
15.2 Dental only .....					0
15.3 Disability income .....					0
15.4 Medicare supplement .....					0
15.5 Medicaid Title XIX .....					0
15.6 Medicare Title XVIII .....					0
15.7 Long-term care .....					0
15.8 Federal employees health benefits plan .....					0
15.9 Other health .....					0
16. Workers' compensation .....					0
17.1 Other liability - occurrence .....	12,566				12,566
17.2 Other liability - claims-made .....					0
17.3 Excess workers' compensation .....					0
18.1 Products liability - occurrence .....					0
18.2 Products liability - claims-made .....					0
19.1 Private passenger auto no-fault (personal injury protection) .....	107,422				107,422
19.2 Other private passenger auto liability .....	3,678,561				3,678,561
19.3 Commercial auto no-fault (personal injury protection) .....					0
19.4 Other commercial auto liability .....					0
21.1 Private passenger auto physical damage .....	4,612,024				4,612,024
21.2 Commercial auto physical damage .....					0
22. Aircraft (all perils) .....					0
23. Fidelity .....					0
24. Surety .....					0
26. Burglary and theft .....					0
27. Boiler and machinery .....					0
28. Credit .....					0
29. International .....					0
30. Warranty .....					0
31. Reinsurance - nonproportional assumed property .....					0
32. Reinsurance - nonproportional assumed liability .....					0
33. Reinsurance - nonproportional assumed financial lines .....					0
34. Aggregate write-ins for other lines of business .....	0	0	0	0	0
35. TOTALS .....	19,354,850	0	0	0	19,354,850
36. Accrued retrospective premiums based on experience .....					0
37. Earned but unbilled premiums .....					0
38. Balance (Sum of Line 35 through 37) .....					19,354,850
<b>DETAILS OF WRITE-INS</b>					
3401. ....					
3402. ....					
3403. ....					
3498. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 34 from overflow page .....	0	0	0	0	0
3499. Totals (Lines 3401 thru 3403 plus 3498)(Line 34 above) .....	0	0	0	0	0

(a) State here basis of computation used in each case      Daily pro rata. ....

ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY  
**UNDERWRITING AND INVESTMENT EXHIBIT**

PART 1B - PREMIUMS WRITTEN

Line of Business	1 Direct Business (a)	Reinsurance Assumed		Reinsurance Ceded		6 Net Premiums Written Cols. 1+2+3+4-5
		2 From Affiliates	3 From Non-Affiliates	4 To Affiliates	5 To Non-Affiliates	
1. Fire .....	2,134,668			93,495	264,769	1,776,404
2.1 Allied lines .....	0					0
2.2 Multiple peril crop .....	0					0
2.3 Federal flood .....	0					0
2.4 Private crop .....	0					0
2.5 Private flood .....	4,773				4,773	0
3. Farmowners multiple peril .....	11,879,110	1,065,727		498,212	2,980,602	9,466,023
4. Homeowners multiple peril .....	10,846,510			443,819	1,970,137	8,432,554
5.1 Commercial multiple peril (non-liability portion) .....	0					0
5.2 Commercial multiple peril (liability portion) .....	0					0
6. Mortgage guaranty .....	0					0
8. Ocean marine .....	0					0
9. Inland marine .....	237,219	7,711		12,130	2,336	.230,464
10. Financial guaranty .....	0					0
11.1 Medical professional liability - occurrence .....	0					0
11.2 Medical professional liability - claims-made .....	0					0
12. Earthquake .....	0					0
13.1 Comprehensive (hospital and medical) individual .....	0					0
13.2 Comprehensive (hospital and medical) group .....	0					0
14. Credit accident and health (group and individual) .....	0					0
15.1 Vision only .....	0					0
15.2 Dental only .....	0					0
15.3 Disability income .....	0					0
15.4 Medicare supplement .....	0					0
15.5 Medicaid Title XIX .....	0					0
15.6 Medicare Title XVIII .....	0					0
15.7 Long-term care .....	0					0
15.8 Federal employees health benefits plan .....	0					0
15.9 Other health .....	0					0
16. Workers' compensation .....	0					0
17.1 Other liability - occurrence .....	714,947			1,430	686,353	27,164
17.2 Other liability - claims-made .....	0					0
17.3 Excess workers' compensation .....	0					0
18.1 Products liability - occurrence .....	0					0
18.2 Products liability - claims-made .....	0					0
19.1 Private passenger auto no-fault (personal injury protection) .....	251,778			11,432	.23,131	.217,215
19.2 Other private passenger auto liability .....	8,268,576	249,765		388,936	739,612	7,389,793
19.3 Commercial auto no-fault (personal injury protection) .....	0					0
19.4 Other commercial auto liability .....	0					0
21.1 Private passenger auto physical damage .....	9,862,149	315,583		481,224	553,243	9,143,265
21.2 Commercial auto physical damage .....	0					0
22. Aircraft (all perils) .....	0					0
23. Fidelity .....	0					0
24. Surety .....	0					0
26. Burglary and theft .....	0					0
27. Boiler and machinery .....	0					0
28. Credit .....	0					0
29. International .....	0					0
30. Warranty .....	0					0
31. Reinsurance - nonproportional assumed property .....	XXX					0
32. Reinsurance - nonproportional assumed liability .....	XXX					0
33. Reinsurance - nonproportional assumed financial lines .....	XXX					0
34. Aggregate write-ins for other lines of business .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
35. TOTALS .....	44,199,730	1,638,786	0	1,930,678	7,224,956	36,682,882
<b>DETAILS OF WRITE-INS</b>						
3401. ....						
3402. ....						
3403. ....						
3498. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 34 from overflow page .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
3499. Totals (Lines 3401 thru 3403 plus 3498)(Line 34 above) .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

(a) Does the company's direct premiums written include premiums recorded on an installment basis? Yes [ ] No [ X ]

If yes: 1. The amount of such installment premiums \$ .....

2. Amount at which such installment premiums would have been reported had they been reported on an annualized basis \$ .....

## ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

## UNDERWRITING AND INVESTMENT EXHIBIT

## PART 2 - LOSSES PAID AND INCURRED

Line of Business	Losses Paid Less Salvage				5	6	7	8
	1 Direct Business	2 Reinsurance Assumed	3 Reinsurance Recovered	4 Net Payments (Cols. 1 + 2 - 3)				
1. Fire .....	1,499,871		339,101	1,160,770	39,672	4,290	1,196,152	68.9
2.1 Allied lines .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
2.2 Multiple peril crop .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
2.3 Federal flood .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
2.4 Private crop .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
2.5 Private flood .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
3. Farmowners multiple peril .....	10,367,549	533,621	4,070,100	6,831,070	622,666	359,174	7,094,562	74.9
4. Homeowners multiple peril .....	7,192,357		1,886,053	5,306,304	1,010,528	416,132	5,900,700	76.5
5.1 Commercial multiple peril (non-liability portion) .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
5.2 Commercial multiple peril (liability portion) .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
6. Mortgage guaranty .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
8. Ocean marine .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
9. Inland marine .....	18,807	4,630	1,764	21,673	2,932	11,968	12,637	5.6
10. Financial guaranty .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
11.1 Medical professional liability - occurrence .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
11.2 Medical professional liability - claims-made .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
12. Earthquake .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
13.1 Comprehensive (hospital and medical) individual .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
13.2 Comprehensive (hospital and medical) group .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
14. Credit accident and health (group and individual) .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
15.1 Vision only .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
15.2 Dental only .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
15.3 Disability income .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
15.4 Medicare supplement .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
15.5 Medicaid Title XIX .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
15.6 Medicare Title XVIII .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
15.7 Long-term care .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
15.8 Federal employees health benefits plan .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
15.9 Other health .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
16. Workers' compensation .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
17.1 Other liability - occurrence .....	0		0	0	124,672	30,859	93,813	356.3
17.2 Other liability - claims-made .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
17.3 Excess workers' compensation .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
18.1 Products liability - occurrence .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
18.2 Products liability - claims-made .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
19.1 Private passenger auto no-fault (personal injury protection) .....	37,758		1,888	35,870	93,878	63,917	65,831	32.4
19.2 Other private passenger auto liability .....	4,025,064	55,270	259,017	3,821,317	2,876,513	3,309,442	3,388,388	47.5
19.3 Commercial auto no-fault (personal injury protection) .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
19.4 Other commercial auto liability .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
21.1 Private passenger auto physical damage .....	6,436,268	226,925	1,026,208	5,636,985	163,820	(26,837)	5,827,642	70.7
21.2 Commercial auto physical damage .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
22. Aircraft (all perils) .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
23. Fidelity .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
24. Surety .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
26. Burglary and theft .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
27. Boiler and machinery .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
28. Credit .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
29. International .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
30. Warranty .....	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
31. Reinsurance - nonproportional assumed property .....	XXX		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
32. Reinsurance - nonproportional assumed liability .....	XXX		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
33. Reinsurance - nonproportional assumed financial lines .....	XXX		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
34. Aggregate write-ins for other lines of business .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
35. TOTALS .....	29,577,674	820,446	7,584,131	22,813,989	4,934,681	4,168,945	23,579,725	67.9
<b>DETAILS OF WRITE-INS</b>								
3401. ....								
3402. ....								
3403. ....								
3498. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 34 from overflow page .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
3499. Totals (Lines 3401 thru 3403 plus 3498)(Line 34 above) .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

## ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

## UNDERWRITING AND INVESTMENT EXHIBIT

## PART 2A - UNPAID LOSSES AND LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES

Line of Business	Reported Losses				Incurred But Not Reported			8	9
	1 Direct	2 Reinsurance Assumed	3 Deduct Reinsurance Recoverable	4 Net Losses Excl. Incurred But Not Reported (Cols. 1 + 2 - 3)	5 Direct	6 Reinsurance Assumed	7 Reinsurance Ceded		
1. Fire .....	40,557		2,028	38,529	4,280		3,137	39,672	18,784
2.1 Allied lines .....				0				0	0
2.2 Multiple peril crop .....				0				0	0
2.3 Federal flood .....				0				0	0
2.4 Private crop .....				0				0	0
2.5 Private flood .....				0				0	0
3. Farmowners multiple peril .....	169,825	1,348	57,945	113,228	673,216	49,000	212,778	622,666	165,685
4. Homeowners multiple peril .....	445,095		37,219	407,876	918,080		315,428	1,010,528	165,224
5.1 Commercial multiple peril (non-liability portion) .....				0				0	0
5.2 Commercial multiple peril (liability portion) .....				0				0	0
6. Mortgage guaranty .....				0				0	0
8. Ocean marine .....				0				0	0
9. Inland marine .....				0	4,279		1,347	2,932	
10. Financial guaranty .....				0				0	0
11.1 Medical professional liability - occurrence .....				0				0	0
11.2 Medical professional liability - claims-made .....				0				0	0
12. Earthquake .....				0				0	0
13.1 Comprehensive (hospital and medical) individual .....				0				(a)	0
13.2 Comprehensive (hospital and medical) group .....				0				(a)	0
14. Credit accident and health (group and individual) .....				0				0	0
15.1 Vision only .....				0				(a)	0
15.2 Dental only .....				0				(a)	0
15.3 Disability income .....				0				(a)	0
15.4 Medicare supplement .....				0				(a)	0
15.5 Medicaid Title XIX .....				0				(a)	0
15.6 Medicare Title XVIII .....				0				(a)	0
15.7 Long-term care .....				0				(a)	0
15.8 Federal employees health benefits plan .....				0				(a)	0
15.9 Other health .....				0				(a)	0
16. Workers' compensation .....				0				0	0
17.1 Other liability - occurrence .....	1,025,000		953,750	71,250	934,870		881,448	124,672	10,634
17.2 Other liability - claims-made .....				0				0	0
17.3 Excess workers' compensation .....				0				0	0
18.1 Products liability - occurrence .....				0				0	0
18.2 Products liability - claims-made .....				0				0	0
19.1 Private passenger auto no-fault (personal injury protection) .....	44,447		2,222	42,225	70,425		18,772	93,878	21,150
19.2 Other private passenger auto liability .....	2,448,889	127,000	129,032	2,446,857	524,423	.95,000	189,767	2,876,513	622,311
19.3 Commercial auto no-fault (personal injury protection) .....				0				0	0
19.4 Other commercial auto liability .....				0				0	0
21.1 Private passenger auto physical damage .....	(294,148)	31,500	(12,907)	(249,741)	435,941		22,380	163,820	85,153
21.2 Commercial auto physical damage .....				0				0	0
22. Aircraft (all perils) .....				0				0	0
23. Fidelity .....				0				0	0
24. Surety .....				0				0	0
26. Burglary and theft .....				0				0	0
27. Boiler and machinery .....				0				0	0
28. Credit .....				0				0	0
29. International .....				0				0	0
30. Warranty .....				0				0	0
31. Reinsurance - nonproportional assumed property .....	XXX			0	XXX			0	0
32. Reinsurance - nonproportional assumed liability .....	XXX			0	XXX			0	0
33. Reinsurance - nonproportional assumed financial lines .....	XXX		0	0	XXX			0	0
34. Aggregate write-ins for other lines of business .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35. TOTALS	3,879,665	159,848	1,169,289	2,870,224	3,565,514	144,000	1,645,057	4,934,681	1,088,921
<b>DETAILS OF WRITE-INS</b>									
3401. ....									
3402. ....									
3403. ....									
3498. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 34 from overflow page .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3499. Totals (Lines 3401 thru 3403 plus 3498)(Line 34 above)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(a) Including \$ ..... for present value of life indemnity claims reported in Lines 13 and 15.

ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY  
**UNDERWRITING AND INVESTMENT EXHIBIT**

PART 3 - EXPENSES

	1 Loss Adjustment Expenses	2 Other Underwriting Expenses	3 Investment Expenses	4 Total
1. Claim adjustment services:				
1.1 Direct .....	506,782			506,782
1.2 Reinsurance assumed .....	9,386			9,386
1.3 Reinsurance ceded .....	158,440			158,440
1.4 Net claim adjustment service (1.1 + 1.2 - 1.3) .....	357,728	0	0	357,728
2. Commission and brokerage:				
2.1 Direct excluding contingent .....		6,484,806		6,484,806
2.2 Reinsurance assumed, excluding contingent .....		231,745		231,745
2.3 Reinsurance ceded, excluding contingent .....		1,644,789		1,644,789
2.4 Contingent - direct .....		642,739		642,739
2.5 Contingent - reinsurance assumed .....		25,317		25,317
2.6 Contingent - reinsurance ceded .....		33,403		33,403
2.7 Policy and membership fees .....				0
2.8 Net commission and brokerage (2.1 + 2.2 - 2.3 + 2.4 + 2.5 - 2.6 + 2.7) .....	0	5,706,415	0	5,706,415
3. Allowances to managers and agents .....		36,032		36,032
4. Advertising .....		107,252		107,252
5. Boards, bureaus and associations .....		327,822		327,822
6. Surveys and underwriting reports .....		340,033		340,033
7. Audit of assureds' records .....				0
8. Salary and related items:				
8.1 Salaries .....	986,609	2,561,830	31,036	3,579,475
8.2 Payroll taxes .....	77,273	176,512	1,993	255,778
9. Employee relations and welfare .....	76,876	239,774	11,588	328,238
10. Insurance .....	142,886	448,138	0	591,024
11. Directors' fees .....	64,341	188,573	5,438	258,352
12. Travel and travel items .....	33,349	92,688	2,668	128,705
13. Rent and rent items .....	79,473	319,024	0	398,497
14. Equipment .....	424	1,243	36	1,703
15. Cost or depreciation of EDP equipment and software .....	142,752	418,334	11,706	572,792
16. Printing and stationery .....	23,721	69,508	1,892	95,121
17. Postage, telephone and telegraph, exchange and express .....	33,579	98,400	2,728	134,707
18. Legal and auditing .....		681,150	0	681,150
19. Totals (Lines 3 to 18) .....	1,661,283	6,106,313	69,085	7,836,681
20. Taxes, licenses and fees:				
20.1 State and local insurance taxes deducting guaranty association credits of \$ .....		687,643		687,643
20.2 Insurance department licenses and fees .....		95,718		95,718
20.3 Gross guaranty association assessments .....				0
20.4 All other (excluding federal and foreign income and real estate) .....				0
20.5 Total taxes, licenses and fees (20.1 + 20.2 + 20.3 + 20.4) .....	0	783,361	0	783,361
21. Real estate expenses .....			1,525	1,525
22. Real estate taxes .....				0
23. Reimbursements by uninsured plans .....				0
24. Aggregate write-ins for miscellaneous expenses .....	0	39,297	166,977	206,274
25. Total expenses incurred .....	2,019,011	12,635,386	237,587	(a) 14,891,984
26. Less unpaid expenses - current year .....	1,088,921	3,408,880		4,497,801
27. Add unpaid expenses - prior year .....	1,034,154	2,935,170		3,969,324
28. Amounts receivable relating to uninsured plans, prior year .....				0
29. Amounts receivable relating to uninsured plans, current year .....				0
30. TOTAL EXPENSES PAID (Lines 25 - 26 + 27 - 28 + 29)	1,964,244	12,161,676	237,587	14,363,507
<b>DETAILS OF WRITE-INS</b>				
2401. MISCELLANEOUS .....		20,355		20,355
2402. CONTRIBUTIONS .....		18,942		18,942
2403. INVESTMENT AND BANKING FEES .....			166,977	166,977
2498. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 24 from overflow page .....	0	0	0	0
2499. Totals (Lines 2401 thru 2403 plus 2498)(Line 24 above)	0	39,297	166,977	206,274

(a) Includes management fees of \$ 169,800 to affiliates and \$ to non-affiliates.

**ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY**  
**EXHIBIT OF NET INVESTMENT INCOME**

		1 Collected During Year	2 Earned During Year
1. U.S. Government bonds .....		(a) 62,343	61,604
1.1 Bonds exempt from U.S. tax .....		(a)	
1.2 Other bonds (unaffiliated) .....		(a) 593,630	585,254
1.3 Bonds of affiliates .....		(a)	
2.1 Preferred stocks (unaffiliated) .....		(b)	
2.11 Preferred stocks of affiliates .....		(b)	
2.2 Common stocks (unaffiliated) .....		117,627	116,580
2.21 Common stocks of affiliates .....			
3. Mortgage loans .....		(c)	
4. Real estate .....		(d)	
5. Contract loans .....			
6. Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments .....		(e) 83,241	83,241
7. Derivative instruments .....		(f)	
8. Other invested assets .....			
9. Aggregate write-ins for investment income .....		0	0
10. Total gross investment income .....		856,841	846,678
11. Investment expenses .....			(g) 237,587
12. Investment taxes, licenses and fees, excluding federal income taxes .....			(g) 0
13. Interest expense .....			(h) 534,207
14. Depreciation on real estate and other invested assets .....			(i) 436
15. Aggregate write-ins for deductions from investment income .....			0
16. Total deductions (Lines 11 through 15) .....			.772,230
17. Net investment income (Line 10 minus Line 16) .....			74,448
<b>DETAILS OF WRITE-INS</b>			
0901. ....			
0902. ....			
0903. ....			
0998. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 9 from overflow page .....		0	0
0999. Totals (Lines 0901 thru 0903 plus 0998) (Line 9, above) .....		0	0
1501. ....			
1502. ....			
1503. ....			
1598. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 15 from overflow page .....		0	
1599. Totals (Lines 1501 thru 1503 plus 1598) (Line 15, above) .....		0	

(a) Includes \$ 43,700 accrual of discount less \$ 120,261 amortization of premium and less \$ 1,986 paid for accrued interest on purchases.

(b) Includes \$ 0 accrual of discount less \$ 0 amortization of premium and less \$ 0 paid for accrued dividends on purchases.

(c) Includes \$ 0 accrual of discount less \$ 0 amortization of premium and less \$ paid for accrued interest on purchases.

(d) Includes \$ for company's occupancy of its own buildings; and excludes \$ interest on encumbrances.

(e) Includes \$ accrual of discount less \$ amortization of premium and less \$ paid for accrued interest on purchases.

(f) Includes \$ accrual of discount less \$ amortization of premium.

(g) Includes \$ investment expenses and \$ investment taxes, licenses and fees, excluding federal income taxes, attributable to segregated and Separate Accounts.

(h) Includes \$ 534,207 interest on surplus notes and \$ interest on capital notes.

(i) Includes \$ 0 depreciation on real estate and \$ 436 depreciation on other invested assets.

**EXHIBIT OF CAPITAL GAINS (LOSSES)**

	1 Realized Gain (Loss) On Sales or Maturity	2 Other Realized Adjustments	3 Total Realized Capital Gain (Loss) (Columns 1 + 2)	4 Change in Unrealized Capital Gain (Loss)	5 Change in Unrealized Foreign Exchange Capital Gain (Loss)
1. U.S. Government bonds .....	0	0	0	0	0
1.1 Bonds exempt from U.S. tax .....			0		
1.2 Other bonds (unaffiliated) .....	(210)	0	(210)	0	0
1.3 Bonds of affiliates .....	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Preferred stocks (unaffiliated) .....	0	0	0	0	0
2.11 Preferred stocks of affiliates .....	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Common stocks (unaffiliated) .....	133,770	0	133,770	363,320	0
2.21 Common stocks of affiliates .....	0	0	0	(12,089)	0
3. Mortgage loans .....			0		
4. Real estate .....			0		
5. Contract loans .....			0		
6. Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments .....			0		
7. Derivative instruments .....			0		
8. Other invested assets .....			0		
9. Aggregate write-ins for capital gains (losses) .....	24,000	0	24,000	0	0
10. Total capital gains (losses) .....	157,560	0	157,560	351,231	0
<b>DETAILS OF WRITE-INS</b>					
0901. Gain on Sale of Fixed Asset .....	24,000		24,000		
0902. ....					
0903. ....					
0998. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 9 from overflow page .....	0	0	0	0	0
0999. Totals (Lines 0901 thru 0903 plus 0998) (Line 9, above) .....	24,000	0	24,000	0	0

**ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY**  
**EXHIBIT OF NON-ADMITTED ASSETS**

	1 Current Year Total Nonadmitted Assets	2 Prior Year Total Nonadmitted Assets	3 Change in Total Nonadmitted Assets (Col. 2 - Col. 1)
1. Bonds (Schedule D) .....	.....	.....	0
2. Stocks (Schedule D):			
2.1 Preferred stocks .....	.....	.....	0
2.2 Common stocks .....	55,862	53,958	(1,904)
3. Mortgage loans on real estate (Schedule B):			
3.1 First liens .....	.....	.....	0
3.2 Other than first liens.....	.....	.....	0
4. Real estate (Schedule A):			
4.1 Properties occupied by the company .....	.....	.....	0
4.2 Properties held for the production of income.....	.....	.....	0
4.3 Properties held for sale .....	.....	.....	0
5. Cash (Schedule E - Part 1), cash equivalents (Schedule E - Part 2) and short-term investments (Schedule DA) .....	.....	.....	0
6. Contract loans .....	.....	.....	0
7. Derivatives (Schedule DB) .....	.....	.....	0
8. Other invested assets (Schedule BA) .....	.....	.....	0
9. Receivables for securities .....	.....	.....	0
10. Securities lending reinvested collateral assets (Schedule DL) .....	.....	.....	0
11. Aggregate write-ins for invested assets .....	0	0	0
12. Subtotals, cash and invested assets (Lines 1 to 11) .....	55,862	53,958	(1,904)
13. Title plants (for Title insurers only) .....	.....	.....	0
14. Investment income due and accrued .....	.....	.....	0
15. Premiums and considerations:			
15.1 Uncollected premiums and agents' balances in the course of collection .....	.....	.....	0
15.2 Deferred premiums, agents' balances and installments booked but deferred and not yet due .....	.....	.....	0
15.3 Accrued retrospective premiums and contracts subject to redetermination .....	.....	.....	0
16. Reinsurance:			
16.1 Amounts recoverable from reinsurers .....	.....	.....	0
16.2 Funds held by or deposited with reinsured companies .....	.....	.....	0
16.3 Other amounts receivable under reinsurance contracts .....	.....	.....	0
17. Amounts receivable relating to uninsured plans .....	.....	.....	0
18.1 Current federal and foreign income tax recoverable and interest thereon .....	.....	.....	0
18.2 Net deferred tax asset .....	355,320	485,548	130,228
19. Guaranty funds receivable or on deposit .....	.....	.....	0
20. Electronic data processing equipment and software .....	.....	.....	0
21. Furniture and equipment, including health care delivery assets .....	59,975	4,428	(55,547)
22. Net adjustment in assets and liabilities due to foreign exchange rates .....	.....	.....	0
23. Receivables from parent, subsidiaries and affiliates .....	.....	.....	0
24. Health care and other amounts receivable .....	.....	.....	0
25. Aggregate write-ins for other than invested assets .....	346,652	331,882	(14,770)
26. Total assets excluding Separate Accounts, Segregated Accounts and Protected Cell Accounts (Lines 12 to 25) .....	817,809	875,816	58,007
27. From Separate Accounts, Segregated Accounts and Protected Cell Accounts .....	.....	.....	0
28. Total (Lines 26 and 27) .....	817,809	875,816	58,007
<b>DETAILS OF WRITE-INS</b>			
1101. .....	.....	.....	.....
1102. .....	.....	.....	.....
1103. .....	.....	.....	.....
1198. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 11 from overflow page .....	0	0	0
1199. Totals (Lines 1101 thru 1103 plus 1198)(Line 11 above) .....	0	0	0
2501. Other .....	184,788	239,540	54,752
2502. Company owned automobile .....	161,864	92,342	(69,522)
2503. .....	.....	.....	.....
2598. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 25 from overflow page .....	0	0	0
2599. Totals (Lines 2501 thru 2503 plus 2598)(Line 25 above) .....	346,652	331,882	(14,770)

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**NOTE 1 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies and Going Concern**
**A. Accounting Practices**

The accompanying financial statements of Buckeye State Mutual Insurance Company (The Company) have been prepared on the basis of accounting practices prescribed or permitted by the Ohio Insurance Department.

	SSAP #	F/S Page	F/S Line #	2023	2022
<b>NET INCOME</b>					
(1) State basis (Page 4, Line 20, Columns 1 & 2)	XXX	XXX	XXX	\$ (2,936,100)	\$ (423,483)
(2) State Prescribed Practices that are an increase/(decrease) from NAIC SAP:					
(3) State Permitted Practices that are an increase/(decrease) from NAIC SAP:					
(4) NAIC SAP (1-2-3=4)	XXX	XXX	XXX	\$ (2,936,100)	\$ (423,483)
<b>SURPLUS</b>					
(5) State basis (Page 3, Line 37, Columns 1 & 2)	XXX	XXX	XXX	\$ 20,831,516	\$ 24,127,098
(6) State Prescribed Practices that are an increase/(decrease) from NAIC SAP:					
(7) State Permitted Practices that are an increase/(decrease) from NAIC SAP:					
(8) NAIC SAP (5-6-7=8)	XXX	XXX	XXX	\$ 20,831,516	\$ 24,127,098

**B. Use of Estimates in the Preparation of the Financial Statements**

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses. It also requires estimates in the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

**C. Accounting Policy**

Premiums are earned over the terms of the related policies and reinsurance contracts. Unearned premiums are established to cover the unexpired portion of premiums written. Such reserves are computed by pro rata methods for direct business and are based on reports received from ceding companies for reinsurance assumed. Expenses incurred in connection with acquiring new insurance business, including acquisition costs as sales commissions, are charged to operations as incurred. Expenses incurred are reduced for ceding allowances received or receivable.

**(1) Basis for Short-Term Investments**

Short-term investments are stated at amortized cost.

**(2) Basis for Bonds and Amortization Schedule**

Bonds not backed by other loans are stated at amortized value using the interest method. Non-investment grade bonds are stated at the lower of amortized value or fair value.

**(3) Basis for Common Stocks**

Common stocks, other than investments in stocks of subsidiaries and affiliates, are stated at market.

**(4) Basis for Preferred Stocks**

Redeemable preferred stocks are stated at amortized value. Perpetual preferred stocks are stated at fair value. Non-investment grade preferred stocks are stated at the lower of amortized value or fair value.

**(5) Basis for Mortgage Loans**

The Company does not have any mortgage loans.

**(6) Basis for Loan-Backed Securities and Adjustment Methodology**

Loan-backed securities are stated at amortized value. The retrospective adjustment method is used to value all loan-backed securities. Non-investment grade loan-backed securities are stated at the lower of amortized value or fair value.

**(7) Accounting Policies for Investments in Subsidiaries, Controlled and Affiliated Entities**

Insurance subsidiary (Home and Farm Insurance Company) is stated at statutory equity value. Non-insurance subsidiary (Hetuck Insurance Agency, Inc.) is stated at statutory equity value.

**(8) Accounting Policies for Investments in Joint Ventures, Partnerships and Limited Liability Entities**

The Company does not have any joint ventures or partnerships.

**(9) Accounting Policies for Derivatives**

The Company does not carry any derivatives.

**(10) Anticipated Investment Income Used in Premium Deficiency Calculation**

The Company does not anticipate investment income as a factor in premium deficiency calculations.

**(11) Management's Policies and Methodologies for Estimating Liabilities for Losses and Loss/Claim Adjustment Expenses**

Unpaid losses and loss adjustment expenses include an amount determined from individual case estimates and loss reports, and an amount based on past experience for losses incurred but not reported. Such liabilities are necessarily based on assumptions and estimates, and while management believes the amount is adequate, the ultimate liability may be in excess or less than the amount provided. The methods for making such estimates and for establishing the resulting liability are continually reviewed and any adjustments are reflected in the period determined.

**(12) Changes in the Capitalization Policy and Predefined Thresholds from Prior Period**

The Company has not modified its capitalization policy from the prior period.

**(13) Method Used to Estimate Pharmaceutical Rebate Receivables**

Not applicable

**D. Going Concern**

Not applicable

**NOTE 2 Accounting Changes and Corrections of Errors**

Not applicable

**NOTE 3 Business Combinations and Goodwill**
**A. Statutory Purchase Method**

Not applicable

**B. Statutory Merger**



## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## (2) Sold or Classified Real Estate Investments as Held for Sale

Our home office building was sold to an unrelated outside party effective August 1, 2019. As part of the transaction, the company has agreed to lease back a portion of this building over a term of 15 years. The gain on the sale of the building was \$1,740,951. This gain was recognized directly to special surplus funds and will subsequently be amortized to unassigned funds (surplus) over the lease term.

## (3) Changes to a Plan of Sale for an Investment in Real Estate

Not applicable

## (4) Retail Land Sales Operations

Not applicable

## (5) Real Estate Investments with Participating Mortgage Loan Features

Not applicable

## K. Low Income Housing tax Credits (LIHTC)

Not applicable

## L. Restricted Assets

## 1. Restricted Assets (Including Pledged)

Restricted Asset Category	Gross (Admitted & Nonadmitted) Restricted					6	7		
	Current Year								
	1	2	3	4	5				
Restricted Asset Category	Total General Account (G/A)	G/A Supporting Protected Cell Account Activity (a)	Total Protected Cell Account Restricted Assets	Protected Cell Account Assets Supporting G/A Activity (b)	Total (1 plus 3)	Total From Prior Year	Increase/ (Decrease) (5 minus 6)		
a. Subject to contractual obligation for which liability is not shown					\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		
b. Collateral held under security lending agreements					\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		
c. Subject to repurchase agreements					\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		
d. Subject to reverse repurchase agreements					\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		
e. Subject to dollar repurchase agreements					\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		
f. Subject to dollar reverse repurchase agreements					\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		
g. Placed under option contracts					\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		
h. Letter stock or securities restricted as to sale - excluding FHLB capital stock					\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		
i. FHLB capital stock	\$ 60,700				\$ 60,700	\$ 86,200	\$ (25,500)		
j. On deposit with states	\$ 2,373,466				\$ 2,373,466	\$ 2,393,545	\$ (20,079)		
k. On deposit with other regulatory bodies					\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		
l. Pledged collateral to FHLB (including assets backing funding agreements)					\$ 2,258,436	\$ 2,504,161	\$ (245,725)		
m. Pledged as collateral not captured in other categories					\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		
n. Other restricted assets					\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		
o. Total Restricted Assets (Sum of a through n)	\$ 4,692,603	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,692,603	\$ 4,983,906	\$ (291,303)		

(a) Subset of Column 1

(b) Subset of Column 3

Restricted Asset Category	Current Year			
	8	9	Percentage	
			10	11
Restricted Asset Category	Total Non-admitted Restricted	Total Admitted Restricted (5 minus 8)	Gross (Admitted & Non-admitted) Restricted to Total Assets (c)	Admitted Restricted to Total Admitted Assets (d)
a. Subject to contractual obligation for which liability is not shown	\$ -		0.000%	0.000%
b. Collateral held under security lending agreements	\$ -		0.000%	0.000%
c. Subject to repurchase agreements	\$ -		0.000%	0.000%
d. Subject to reverse repurchase agreements	\$ -		0.000%	0.000%
e. Subject to dollar repurchase agreements	\$ -		0.000%	0.000%
f. Subject to dollar reverse repurchase agreements	\$ -		0.000%	0.000%
g. Placed under option contracts	\$ -		0.000%	0.000%
h. Letter stock or securities restricted as to sale - excluding FHLB capital stock	\$ -		0.000%	0.000%
i. FHLB capital stock	\$ 60,700		0.109%	0.111%
j. On deposit with states	\$ 2,373,466		4.271%	4.335%
k. On deposit with other regulatory bodies	\$ -		0.000%	0.000%
l. Pledged collateral to FHLB (including assets backing funding agreements)	\$ 2,258,436		4.064%	4.125%
m. Pledged as collateral not captured in other categories	\$ -		0.000%	0.000%
n. Other restricted assets	\$ -		0.000%	0.000%
o. Total Restricted Assets (Sum of a through n)	\$ -	\$ 4,692,603	8.444%	8.570%

(c) Column 5 divided by Asset Page, Column 1, Line 28

(d) Column 9 divided by Asset Page, Column 3, Line 28

## 2. Detail of Assets Pledged as Collateral Not Captured in Other Categories (Contracts That Share Similar Characteristics, Such as Reinsurance and Derivatives, Are Reported in the Aggregate)

	Gross (Admitted & Nonadmitted) Restricted					8	Percentage		
	Current Year						6	7	
	1	2	3	4	5				

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Description of Assets	Total General Account (G/A)	G/A Supporting Protected Cell Account Activity (a)	Total Protected Cell Account (S/A) Restricted Assets	Protected Cell Account Assets Supporting G/A Activity (b)	Total (1 plus 3)	Total From Prior Year	Increase/ (Decrease) (5 minus 6)	Total Current Year Admitted Restricted	Gross (Admitted & Nonadmitted) Restricted to Total Assets	Admitted Restricted to Total Admitted Assets
Total (c)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	0.000%	0.000%

(a) Subset of column 1

(b) Subset of column 3

(c) Total Line for Columns 1 through 7 should equal 5L(1)m Columns 1 through 7 respectively and Total Line for Columns 8 through 10 should equal 5L(1)m Columns 9 through 11 respectively.

## 3. Detail of Other Restricted Assets (Contracts That Share Similar Characteristics, Such as Reinsurance and Derivatives, Are Reported in the Aggregate)

Description of Assets	Gross (Admitted & Nonadmitted) Restricted						8	Percentage		
	Current Year					6		9	10	
	1	2	3	4	5					
Total General Account (G/A)		G/A Supporting Protected Cell Account Activity (a)	Total Protected Cell Account (S/A) Restricted Assets	Protected Cell Account Assets Supporting G/A Activity (b)	Total (1 plus 3)	Total From Prior Year	Increase/ (Decrease) (5 minus 6)	Total Current Year Admitted Restricted	Gross (Admitted & Nonadmitted) Restricted to Total Assets	Admitted Restricted to Total Admitted Assets
Total (c)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	0.000%	0.000%

(a) Subset of column 1

(b) Subset of column 3

(c) Total Line for Columns 1 through 7 should equal 5L(1)n Columns 1 through 7 respectively and Total Line for Columns 8 through 10 should equal 5L(1)n Columns 9 through 11 respectively.

## 4. Collateral Received and Reflected as Assets Within the Reporting Entity's Financial Statements

Collateral Assets	1 Book/Adjusted Carrying Value (BACV)	2 Fair Value	3 % of BACV to Total Assets (Admitted and Nonadmitted)*	4 % of BACV to Total Admitted Assets **
General Account:				
a. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Short-Term Investments			0.000%	0.000%
b. Schedule D, Part 1			0.000%	0.000%
c. Schedule D, Part 2, Section 1			0.000%	0.000%
d. Schedule D, Part 2, Section 2			0.000%	0.000%
e. Schedule B			0.000%	0.000%
f. Schedule A			0.000%	0.000%
g. Schedule BA, Part 1			0.000%	0.000%
h. Schedule DL, Part 1			0.000%	0.000%
i. Other			0.000%	0.000%
j. Total Collateral Assets (a+b+c+d+e+f+g+h+i)	\$ -	\$ -	0.000%	0.000%
Protected Cell:				
k. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Short-Term Investments			0.000%	0.000%
l. Schedule D, Part 1			0.000%	0.000%
m. Schedule D, Part 2, Section 1			0.000%	0.000%
m. Schedule D, Part 2, Section 2			0.000%	0.000%
o. Schedule B			0.000%	0.000%
p. Schedule A			0.000%	0.000%
q. Schedule BA, Part 1			0.000%	0.000%
r. Schedule DL, Part 1			0.000%	0.000%
s. Other			0.000%	0.000%
t. Total Collateral Assets (k+l+m+n+o+p+q+r+s)	\$ -	\$ -	0.000%	0.000%

\* j = Column 1 divided by Asset Page, Line 26 (Column 1)

t = Column 1 divided by Asset Page, Line 27 (Column 1)

\*\* j = Column 1 divided by Asset Page, Line 26 (Column 3)

t = Column 1 divided by Asset Page, Line 27 (Column 3)

	1 Amount	2 % of Liability to Total Liabilities *
k. Recognized Obligation to Return Collateral Asset		0.000%
v. Recognized Obligation to Return Collateral Asset (Protected Cell)		0.000%

\* u = Column 1 divided by Liability Page, Line 26 (Column 1)

v = Column 1 divided by Liability Page, Line 27 (Column 1)

## M. Working Capital Finance Investments

Not applicable

## N. Offsetting and Netting of Assets and Liabilities

Not applicable

## O. 5GI Securities

Not applicable

## P. Short Sales

Not applicable

## Q. Prepayment Penalty and Acceleration Fees

General Account    Protected Cell

1. Number of CUSIPs
2. Aggregate Amount of Investment Income

## R. Reporting Entity's Share of Cash Pool by Asset Type

Not applicable

ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

## **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

## NOTE 6 Joint Ventures, Partnerships and Limited Liability Companies

- A. Investments in Joint Ventures, Partnerships and Limited Liability Companies that Exceed 10% of Ownership  
Not applicable
  
- B. Investments in Impaired Joint Ventures, Partnerships and Limited Liability Companies  
Not applicable

## NOTE 7 Investment Income

**NOTE 1 – Investment income**

- A. The bases, by category of investment income, for excluding (nonadmitting) any investment income due and accrued:  
Not applicable
- B. The total amount excluded:  
Not applicable
- C. The gross, nonadmitted and admitted amounts for interest income due and accrued

Interest Income Due and Accrued	<u>Amount</u>
1. Gross	\$ 171,769
2. Nonadmitted	
3. Admitted	\$ 171,769

- D. The aggregate deferred interest.  
Not applicable
- E. The cumulative amounts of paid-in-kind (PIK) interest included in the current principal balance.

Not applicable

## NOTE 8 Derivative

### NOTE 2 - INVENTORY

A. The components of the net deferred tax asset/(liability) at the end of current period are as follows:

	As of End of Current Period			12/31/2022			Change		
	(1) Ordinary	(2) Capital	(3) (Col. 1 + 2) Total	(4) Ordinary	(5) Capital	(6) (Col. 4 + 5) Total	(7) (Col. 1 - 4) Ordinary	(8) (Col. 2 - 5) Capital	(9) (Col. 7 + 8) Total
(a) Gross Deferred Tax Assets	\$ 4,876,783	\$ 312,868	\$ 5,189,651	\$ 4,165,576	\$ 335,366	\$ 4,500,942	\$ 711,207	\$ (22,498)	\$ 688,709
(b) Statutory Valuation Allowance Adjustment	\$ 3,764,413	\$ 13,499	\$ 3,777,912	\$ 2,501,476		\$ 2,501,476	\$ 1,262,937	\$ 13,499	\$ 1,276,436
(c) Adjusted Gross Deferred Tax Assets (1a - 1b)	\$ 1,112,370	\$ 299,369	\$ 1,411,739	\$ 1,664,100	\$ 335,366	\$ 1,999,466	\$ (551,730)	\$ (35,997)	\$ (587,727)
(d) Deferred Tax Assets Nonadmitted	\$ 312,285	\$ 43,035	\$ 355,320	\$ 340,298	\$ 145,251	\$ 485,549	\$ (28,013)	\$ (102,216)	\$ (130,229)
(e) Subtotal Net Admitted Deferred Tax Asset (1c - 1d)	\$ 800,085	\$ 256,334	\$ 1,056,419	\$ 1,323,802	\$ 190,115	\$ 1,513,917	\$ (523,717)	\$ 66,219	\$ (457,498)
(f) Deferred Tax Liabilities	\$ 180,902	\$ 202,338	\$ 383,240	\$ 192,175	\$ 122,620	\$ 314,795	\$ (11,273)	\$ 79,718	\$ 68,445
(g) Net Admitted Deferred Tax Asset/(Net Deferred Tax Liability)									
(1e - 1f)	\$ 619,183	\$ 53,996	\$ 673,179	\$ 1,131,627	\$ 67,495	\$ 1,199,122	\$ (512,444)	\$ (13,499)	\$ (525,943)

	As of End of Current Period			12/31/2022			Change		
	(1) Ordinary	(2) Capital	(3) (Col. 1 + 2) Total	(4) Ordinary	(5) Capital	(6) (Col. 4 + 5) Total	(7) (Col. 1 - 4) Ordinary	(8) (Col. 2 - 5) Capital	(9) (Col. 7 + 8) Total
Admission Calculation Components SSAP No. 101									
(a) Federal Income Taxes Paid In Prior Years Recoverable Through Loss Carrybacks			\$ -			\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
(b) Adjusted Gross Deferred Tax Assets Expected To Be Realized (Excluding The Amount Of Deferred Tax Assets From 2(a) above) After Application of the Threshold Limitation. (The Lesser of 2(b)1 and 2(b)2 Below)	\$ 619,183	\$ 53,997	\$ 673,180	\$ 1,131,627	\$ 67,495	\$ 1,199,122	\$ (512,444)	\$ (13,498)	\$ (525,942)
1. Adjusted Gross Deferred Tax Assets Expected to be Realized Following the Balance Sheet Date.	\$ 619,183	\$ 53,997	\$ 673,180			\$ -	\$ 619,183	\$ 53,997	\$ 673,180
2. Adjusted Gross Deferred Tax Assets Allowed per Limitation Threshold.	XXX	XXX		XXX	XXX		XXX	XXX	\$ -
(c) Adjusted Gross Deferred Tax Assets (Excluding The Amount Of Deferred Tax Assets From 2(a) and 2(b) above) Offset by Gross Deferred Tax Liabilities.	\$ 180,902	\$ 202,338	\$ 383,240	\$ 192,175	\$ 122,620	\$ 314,795	\$ (11,273)	\$ 79,718	\$ 68,445
(d) Deferred Tax Assets Admitted as the result of application of SSAP No. 101. Total (2(a) + 2(b) + 2(c))	\$ 800,085	\$ 256,335	\$ 1,056,420	\$ 1,323,802	\$ 190,115	\$ 1,513,917	\$ (523,717)	\$ 66,220	\$ (457,497)

3.	2023	2022
a. Ratio Percentage Used To Determine Recovery Period And Threshold Limitation Amount.	529.000%	671.000%
b. Amount Of Adjusted Capital And Surplus Used To Determine Recovery Period And Threshold Limitation In 2(b)2 Above.	\$ 20,069,093	\$ 22,896,375

	As of End of Current Period		12/31/2022		Change	
	(1) Ordinary	(2) Capital	(3) Ordinary	(4) Capital	(5) (Col. 1 - 3) Ordinary	(6) (Col. 2 - 4) Capital
Impact of Tax Planning Strategies:						

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(a) Determination of adjusted gross deferred tax assets and net admitted deferred tax assets, by tax character as a percentage.								
1. Adjusted Gross DTAs amount from Note 9A1(c)	\$ 1,112,370	\$ 299,369	\$ 1,664,100	\$ 335,366	\$ (551,730)	\$ (35,997)		
2. Percentage of adjusted gross DTAs by tax character attributable to the impact of tax planning strategies					0.000%	0.000%		
3. Net Admitted Adjusted Gross DTAs amount from Note 9A1(e)	\$ 800,085	\$ 256,334	\$ 1,323,802	\$ 190,115	\$ (523,717)	\$ 66,219		
4. Percentage of net admitted adjusted gross DTAs by tax character admitted because of the impact of tax planning strategies					0.000%	0.000%		

b. Do the Company's tax-planning strategies include the use of reinsurance?

Yes [ ] No [X]

## B. Deferred Tax Liabilities Not Recognized

1. The types of temporary differences for which a DTL has not been recognized and the types of events that would cause those temporary differences to become taxable are:

Not applicable

2. The cumulative amount of each type of temporary difference is:

Not applicable

3. The amount of the unrecognized DTL for temporary differences related to investments in foreign subsidiaries and foreign corporate joint ventures that are essentially permanent in duration, if determination of that liability is practicable, or a statement that determination is not practicable are:

Not applicable

4. The amount of the DTL for temporary differences other than those in item (3) above that is not recognized is:

Not applicable

## C. Current income taxes incurred consist of the following major components:

	(1) As of End of Current Period	(2) 12/31/2022	(3) (Col. 1 - 2) Change
1. Current Income Tax			
(a) Federal	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
(b) Foreign			
(c) Subtotal (1a+1b)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
(d) Federal income tax on net capital gains			
(e) Utilization of capital loss carry-forwards			
(f) Other	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
(g) Federal and foreign income taxes incurred (1c+1d+1e+1f)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
2. Deferred Tax Assets:			
(a) Ordinary:			
(1) Discounting of unpaid losses	\$ 62,406	\$ 53,174	\$ 9,232
(2) Unearned premium reserve	\$ 832,137	\$ 753,837	\$ 78,300
(3) Policyholder reserves			
(4) Investments			
(5) Deferred acquisition costs			
(6) Policyholder dividends accrual			
(7) Fixed assets	\$ 246,741	\$ 257,570	\$ (10,829)
(8) Compensation and benefits accrual	\$ 238,411	\$ 216,964	\$ 21,447
(9) Pension accrual	\$ 73,509	\$ 66,631	\$ 6,878
(10) Receivables - nonadmitted			
(11) Net operating loss carry-forward	\$ 3,392,713	\$ 2,752,425	\$ 640,288
(12) Tax credit carry-forward			
(13) Other	\$ 30,866	\$ 64,975	\$ (34,109)
(99) Subtotal (sum of 2a1 through 2a13)	\$ 4,876,783	\$ 4,165,576	\$ 711,207
(b) Statutory valuation allowance adjustment	\$ 3,764,413	\$ 2,501,476	\$ 1,262,937
(c) Nonadmitted	\$ 312,285	\$ 340,298	\$ (28,013)
(d) Admitted ordinary deferred tax assets (2a99 - 2b - 2c)	\$ 800,085	\$ 1,323,802	\$ (523,717)
(e) Capital:			
(1) Investments			
(2) Net capital loss carry-forward			
(3) Real estate	\$ 266,232	\$ 288,730	\$ (22,498)
(4) Other	\$ 46,636	\$ 46,636	\$ -
(99) Subtotal (2e1+2e2+2e3+2e4)	\$ 312,868	\$ 335,366	\$ (22,498)
(f) Statutory valuation allowance adjustment	\$ 13,499	\$ 13,499	\$ -
(g) Nonadmitted	\$ 43,035	\$ 145,251	\$ (102,216)
(h) Admitted capital deferred tax assets (2e99 - 2f - 2g)	\$ 256,334	\$ 190,115	\$ 66,219
(i) Admitted deferred tax assets (2d + 2h)	\$ 1,056,419	\$ 1,513,917	\$ (457,498)
3. Deferred Tax Liabilities:			
(a) Ordinary:			
(1) Investments			
(2) Fixed assets			
(3) Deferred and uncollected premium			
(4) Policyholder reserves			
(5) Other	\$ 199,549	\$ 207,401	\$ (7,852)
(99) Subtotal (3a1+3a2+3a3+3a4+3a5)	\$ 199,549	\$ 207,401	\$ (7,852)
(b) Capital:			
(1) Investments			
(2) Real estate	\$ 183,691	\$ 107,394	\$ 76,297
(3) Other			
(99) Subtotal (3b1+3b2+3b3)	\$ 183,691	\$ 107,394	\$ 76,297
(c) Deferred tax liabilities (3a99 + 3b99)	\$ 383,240	\$ 314,795	\$ 68,445
4. Net deferred tax assets/liabilities (2i - 3c)	\$ 673,179	\$ 1,199,122	\$ (525,943)

D. Reconciliation of Federal Income Tax Rate to Actual Effective Rate Among the more significant book to tax adjustments were the following:

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

	Amount	Effective Tax Rate (%)
<b>Permanent Difference:</b>		
Provision computed at statutory rate	\$ (616,581)	21.0%
Change in nonadmitted assets	\$ -	%
Proration of tax exempt investment income	\$ 3,088	(0.1%)
Tax exempt income deduction	\$ -	%
Dividends received deduction	\$ 12,352	0.4%
Disallowable travel and entertainment	\$ 6,307	(0.2%)
Other permanent differences	\$ -	%
<b>Temporary Differences:</b>		
Total ordinary DTAs	\$ (3,904)	0.1%
Total ordinary DTLs	\$ -	%
Total capital DTAs	\$ -	%
Total capital DTLs	\$ -	%
<b>Other:</b>		
Statutory valuation allowance adjustment	\$ 1,276,435	(43.5%)
Accrual adjustment - prior year	\$ (73,120)	2.4%
Other	\$ -	%
Totals	\$ 579,874	%
Federal and foreign income taxes incurred	\$ -	%
Realized capital gains (losses) tax	\$ -	%
Change in deferred income taxes	\$ 579,874	%
	\$ -	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 579,874</b>	

## E. Operating Loss Carry Forwards and Income Taxes Available for Recoupment

1. The amounts, origination dates and expiration dates of operating loss and tax credit carry forwards available for tax purposes:

Description (Operating Loss or Tax Credit Carry Forward)	Amounts	Originaton Date	Expiration Date
Operating Loss - Sectom 382	\$ 1,948,173	December 31,2008	December 31,2031
Operating Loss - Sectom 382	\$ 3,044,024	December 31,2009	December 31,2032
Operating Loss - Sectom 382	\$ 1,253,809	December 31,2010	December 31,2033
Operating Loss - Sectom 382	\$ 2,720,793	December 31,2011	December 31,2034
Operating Loss - Sectom 382	\$ 107,919	December 31,2012	December 31,2035
Operating Loss	\$ 843,360	December 31,2016	December 31,2036
Operating Loss	\$ 815,441	December 31,2017	December 31,2037
Operating Loss	\$ 1,173,787	December 31,2018	December 31,2038
Operating Loss	\$ 1,004,667	December 31,2021	December 31,2041
Operating Loss	\$ 365,169	December 31,2022	December 31,2042

2. The following is income tax expense for current year and proceeding years that is available for recoupment in the event of future net losses:

Year	Amounts
	\$ -

3. The Company's aggregate amount of deposits admitted under Section 6603 of the Internal Revenue Service Code zero

## F. Consolidated Federal Income Tax Return

1. The Company's federal income tax return is consolidated with the following entities:

The Company does not file a consolidated tax return.

2. The manner in which the Board of Directors sets forth for allocating the consolidated federal income tax:

The Company does not file a consolidated tax return.

## G. Federal or Foreign Federal Income Tax Loss Contingencies:

The Company does not have any tax loss contingencies for which it is reasonably possible that the total liability will significantly increase within twelve months of the reporting date.

## H. Repatriation Transition Tax (RTT)

1a. Has the entity fully remitted the RTT? NO

1b. If yes, list the amount of the RTT paid.

If no, list the future installments to satisfy the RTT:

Description	Amount
Installment 1	\$ 5,764
Installment 2	\$ 5,764
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 17,292</b>

## I. Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT) Credit

Was the AMT Credit recognized as a current year recoverable or Deferred Tax Asset (DTA)?

Current Year Recoverable

	Amount
(1) Gross AMT Credit Recognized as:	
a. Current year recoverable	
b. Deferred tax asset (DTA)	
(2) Beginning Balance of AMT Credit Carryforward	\$ -
(3) Amounts Recovered	
(4) Adjustments	
(5) Ending Balance of AMT Credit Carryforward (5=2-3-4)	\$ -

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(6) Reduction for Sequestration							
(7) Nonadmitted by Reporting Entity							
(8) Reporting Entity Ending Balance (8=5-6-7)						\$	-

**NOTE 10 Information Concerning Parent, Subsidiaries, Affiliates and Other Related Parties**

## A. Nature of the Relationship Involved

All outstanding shares of the Hetuck Insurance Agency are owned by Buckeye State Mutual Insurance Company domiciled in the state of Ohio. The Company also owns 100% of Home and Farm Insurance Company (35-1630739, NAIC 17639).

## B. Transactions

Not applicable

## C. Transactions with related party who are not reported on Schedule Y

## (1) Detail of Material Related Party Transactions

Ref #	Date of Transaction	Name of Related Party	Nature of Relationship	Type of Transaction	Written Agreement (Yes/No)	Due Date	Reporting Period Date Amount Due From (To)

## Options for Type of Transaction:

- Loan
- Exchange of Assets or Liabilities (e.g., buys, sells and secured borrowing transactions)
- Management Services
- Cost-Sharing Agreement
- Other Transactions Involving Services
- Guarantee (e.g., guarantees to related parties, on behalf of, and when beneficiary is related party)
- Other

## (2) Detail of Material Related Party Transactions Involving Services

Ref #	Name of Related Party	Overview Description	Amount Charged	Amount Based on Allocation of Costs or Market Rates	Amount Charged Modified or Waived (Yes/No)
Total			\$ -	\$ -	

## (3) Detail of Material Related Party Transactions Involving Exchange of Assets and Liabilities

## a. Description of Transaction

Ref #	Name of Related Party	Overview Description	Have Terms Changed from Preceding Period? (Yes/No)

## b. Assets Received

Ref #	Name of Related Party	Description of Assets Received	Statement Value of Assets Received
Total			\$ -

## c. Assets Transferred

Ref #	Name of Related Party	Description of Assets Transferred	Statement Value of Assets Transferred
Total			\$ -

## (4) Detail of Amounts Owed To/From a Related Party

Ref #	Name of Related Party	Aggregate Reporting Period Amount Due From	Aggregate Reporting Period (Amount Due To)	Amount Offset in Financial Statement (if qualifying)	Net Amount Recoverable/ (Payable) by Related Party	Admitted Recoverable
Total	XXX	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

## D. Amounts Due From or To Related Parties

At December 31, 2023, the Company reported \$2,032 due from Hetuck Insurance Agency and \$34,170 due from Home and Farm Insurance Company. Intercompany balances are settled within 90 days.

## E. Material Management or Service Contracts and Cost-Sharing Arrangements

The Company has agreed to provide certain management and data processing services to its wholly-owned subsidiaries. The Parent has agreed to provide certain management services to all members of the group.

## F. Guarantees or Undertakings

Not applicable

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## G. Nature of the Control Relationship

All outstanding shares of the Hetuck Insurance Agency are owned by Buckeye State Mutual Insurance Company domiciled in the state of Ohio. The Company also owns 100% of Home and Farm Insurance Company (35-1630739, NAIC 17639).

H. Amount Deducted from the Value of Upstream Intermediate Entity or Ultimate Parent Owned  
Not applicable

## I. Investments in SCA that Exceed 10% of Admitted Assets

The Company owns 100% of Home and Farm Insurance Company. This common stock is recorded at its statutory equity value of \$7,408,463.

J. Investments in Impaired SCAs  
Not applicableK. Investment in Foreign Insurance Subsidiary  
Not applicableL. Investment in Downstream Noninsurance Holding Company  
Not applicable

## M. All SCA Investments

## (1) Balance Sheet Value (Admitted and Nonadmitted) All SCAs (Except 8bi Entities)

SCA Entity	Percentage of SCA Ownership	Gross Amount	Admitted Amount	Nonadmitted Amount
a. SSAP No. 97 8a Entities				
Total SSAP No. 97 8a Entities	XXX	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

b. SSAP No. 97 8b(ii) Entities Hetuck Insurance Agency, Inc.	100.0%	\$ 55,862		\$ 55,862
Total SSAP No. 97 8b(ii) Entities	XXX	\$ 55,862	\$ -	\$ 55,862

c. SSAP No. 97 8b(iii) Entities				
Total SSAP No. 97 8b(iii) Entities	XXX	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

d. SSAP No. 97 8b(iv) Entities				
Total SSAP No. 97 8b(iv) Entities	XXX	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
e. Total SSAP No. 97 8b Entities (except 8bi entities) (b+c+d)	XXX	\$ 55,862	\$ -	\$ 55,862
f. Aggregate Total (a+e)	XXX	\$ 55,862	\$ -	\$ 55,862

## (2) NAIC Filing Response Information

SCA Entity (Should be same entities as shown in M(1) above.)	Type of NAIC Filing *	Date of Filing to the NAIC	NAIC Valuation Amount	NAIC Response Received Yes/No	NAIC Disallowed Entities Valuation Method, Resubmission Required Yes/No	Code **
a. SSAP No. 97 8a Entities						
Total SSAP No. 97 8a Entities	XXX	XXX	\$ -	XXX	XXX	XXX

b. SSAP No. 97 8b(ii) Entities					
Total SSAP No. 97 8b(ii) Entities	XXX	XXX	\$ -	XXX	XXX

c. SSAP No. 97 8b(iii) Entities					
Total SSAP No. 97 8b(iii) Entities	XXX	XXX	\$ -	XXX	XXX

d. SSAP No. 97 8b(iv) Entities					
Total SSAP No. 97 8b(iv) Entities	XXX	XXX	\$ -	XXX	XXX
e. Total SSAP No. 97 8b Entities (except 8bi entities) (b+c+d)	XXX	XXX	\$ -	XXX	XXX
f. Aggregate Total (a+e)	XXX	XXX	\$ -	XXX	XXX

\* S1 - Sub-1, S2 - Sub-2 or RDF - Resubmission of Disallowed Filing

\*\* I - Immaterial or M - Material

N. Investment in Insurance SCAs  
Not applicable

## O. SCA or SSAP 48 Entity Loss Tracking

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1 Entity	2 Reporting Entity's Share of Net Income (Loss)	3 Accumulated Share of Net Income (Losses)	4 Reporting Entity's Share of Equity, Including Negative Equity	5 Guaranteed Obligation / Commitment for Financial Support (Yes/No)	6 Amount of the Recognized Guarantee Under SSAP No. 5R

**NOTE 11 Debt**

A. Debt, Including Capital Notes  
Not applicable

## B. FHLB (Federal Home Loan Bank) Agreements

## (1) Nature of the FHLB Agreement

The Company is a member of the Federal Home Loan Bank (FHLB) of Cincinnati. Through its membership, the Company has conducted business activity (borrowings) with the FHLB. It is part of the Company's strategy to utilize these funds for short term liquidity. The Company has determined the actual/estimated maximum borrowing capacity as \$1,856,756. The Company calculated this amount in accordance with current FHLB capital stock.

## (2) FHLB Capital Stock

## a. Aggregate Totals

	1 Total 2+3	2 General Account	3 Protected Cell Accounts
1. Current Year			
(a) Membership Stock - Class A	\$ 43,180	\$ 43,180	
(b) Membership Stock - Class B	\$ -		
(c) Activity Stock	\$ 17,520	\$ 17,520	
(d) Excess Stock	\$ -		
(e) Aggregate Total (a+b+c+d)	\$ 60,700	\$ 60,700	\$ -
(f) Actual or estimated Borrowing Capacity as Determined by the Insurer	\$ 2,000,000	XXX	XXX
2. Prior Year-end			
(a) Membership Stock - Class A	\$ 46,120	\$ 46,120	
(b) Membership Stock - Class B	\$ -		
(c) Activity Stock	\$ 40,080	\$ 40,080	
(d) Excess Stock	\$ -		
(e) Aggregate Total (a+b+c+d)	\$ 86,200	\$ 86,200	\$ -
(f) Actual or estimated Borrowing Capacity as Determined by the Insurer	\$ 2,000,000	XXX	XXX

11B(2)a1(f) should be equal to or greater than 11B(4)a1(d)

11B(2)a2(f) should be equal to or greater than 11B(4)a2(d)

## b. Membership Stock (Class A and B) Eligible and Not Eligible for Redemption

	1	2	Eligible for Redemption			
	Current Year Total (2+3+4+5+6)	Not Eligible for Redemption	3 Less Than 6 Months	4 6 Months to Less Than 1 Year	5 1 to Less Than 3 Years	6 3 to 5 Years
Membership Stock						
1. Class A	\$ 43,180	\$ 43,180				
2. Class B	\$ -					

11B(2)b1 Current Year Total (Column 1) should equal 11B(2)a1(a) Total (Column 1)

11B(2)b2 Current Year Total (Column 1) should equal 11B(2)a1(b) Total (Column 1)

## (3) Collateral Pledged to FHLB

## a. Amount Pledged as of Reporting Date

	1 Fair Value	2 Carrying Value	3 Aggregate Total Borrowing
1. Current Year Total General and Protected Cell Account Total Collateral Pledged (Lines 2+3)	\$ 1,984,285	\$ 2,258,436	\$ -
2. Current Year General Account Total Collateral Pledged	\$ 1,984,285	\$ 2,258,436	
3. Current Year Protected Cell Account Total Collateral Pledged			
4. Prior Year-end Total General and Protected Cell Account Total Collateral Pledged	\$ 2,187,516	\$ 2,507,483	\$ -

11B(3)a1 (Columns 1, 2 and 3) should be equal to or less than 11B(3)b1 (Columns 1, 2 and 3 respectively)

11B(3)a2 (Columns 1, 2 and 3) should be equal to or less than 11B(3)b2 (Columns 1, 2 and 3 respectively)

11B(3)a3 (Columns 1, 2 and 3) should be equal to or less than 11B(3)b3 (Columns 1, 2 and 3 respectively)

11B(3)a4 (Columns 1, 2 and 3) should be equal to or less than 11B(3)b4 (Columns 1, 2 and 3 respectively)

## b. Maximum Amount Pledged During Reporting Period

	1 Fair Value	2 Carrying Value	3 Amount Borrowed at Time of Maximum Collateral
1. Current Year Total General and Protected Cell Account Maximum Collateral Pledged (Lines 2+3)	\$ 2,171,289	\$ 2,455,084	\$ -
2. Current Year General Account Maximum Collateral Pledged	\$ 2,171,289	\$ 2,455,084	
3. Current Year Protected Cell Account Maximum Collateral Pledged			
4. Prior Year-end Total General and Protected Cell Account Maximum Collateral Pledged	\$ 2,469,974	\$ 2,685,030	\$ -

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## (4) Borrowing from FHLB

## a. Amount as of Reporting Date

	1 Total 2+3	2 General Account	3 Protected Cell Account	4 Funding Agreements Reserves Established
1. Current Year				
(a) Debt	\$ -			XXX
(b) Funding Agreements	\$ -			XXX
(c) Other	\$ -			XXX
(d) Aggregate Total (a+b+c)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
2. Prior Year end				
(a) Debt	\$ -			XXX
(b) Funding Agreements	\$ -			XXX
(c) Other	\$ -			XXX
(d) Aggregate Total (a+b+c)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
b. Maximum Amount During Reporting Period (Current Year)				
	1 Total 2+3	2 General Account	3 Protected Cell Account	
1. Debt	\$ -			
2. Funding Agreements	\$ -			
3. Other	\$ -			
4. Aggregate Total (1+2+3)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

11B(4)b4 (Columns 1, 2 and 3) should be equal to or greater than 11B(4)a1(d) (Columns 1, 2 and 3 respectively)

## c. FHLB - Prepayment Obligations

Does the company have prepayment obligations under the following arrangements (YES/NO)?	
1. Debt	No
2. Funding Agreements	No
3. Other	No

**NOTE 12 Retirement Plans, Deferred Compensation, Postemployment Benefits and Compensated Absences and Other Postretirement Benefit Plans**

## A. Defined Benefit Plan

## Change in Benefit Obligation

The Company implemented an Executive Retirement Plan during 2000. The purpose of the plan is to provide supplemental retirement benefits to corporate officers. The annual deferred compensation amounts are a fixed percentage of each officer's annual salary. All amounts payable under the plan will remain the property of Buckeye until paid to the participant or designated beneficiary. Total amounts paid into the plan were \$48,341 and \$45,256 for 2023 and 2022, respectively.

## (1) Change in benefit obligation

## a. Pension Benefits

	Overfunded		Underfunded	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
1. Benefit obligation at beginning of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,249,133	\$ 4,316,198
2. Service cost				
3. Interest cost			\$ 162,606	\$ 129,108
4. Contribution by plan participants				
5. Actuarial gain (loss)			\$ 217,436	\$ (737,715)
6. Foreign currency exchange rate changes				
7. Benefits paid			\$ (270,949)	\$ (458,458)
8. Plan amendments				
9. Business combinations, divestitures, curtailments, settlements and special termination benefits				
10. Benefit obligation at end of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,358,226	\$ 3,249,133

## b. Postretirement Benefits

	Overfunded		Underfunded	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
1. Benefit obligation at beginning of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
2. Service cost				
3. Interest cost				
4. Contribution by plan participants				
5. Actuarial gain (loss)				
6. Foreign currency exchange rate changes				
7. Benefits paid				
8. Plan amendments				
9. Business combinations, divestitures, curtailments, settlements and special termination benefits				
10. Benefit obligation at end of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

## c. Special or Contractual Benefits Per SSAP No. 11

	Overfunded		Underfunded	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
1. Benefit obligation at beginning of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
2. Service cost				
3. Interest cost				
4. Contribution by plan participants				

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

5. Actuarial gain (loss)
6. Foreign currency exchange rate changes
7. Benefits paid
8. Plan amendments
9. Business combinations, divestitures, curtailments, settlements and special termination benefits
10. Benefit obligation at end of year

	Pension Benefits		Postretirement Benefits		Special or Contractual Benefits Per SSAP No. 11	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
(2) Change in plan assets						
a. Fair value of plan assets at beginning of year	\$ 2,931,841	\$ 4,206,911	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
b. Actual return on plan assets	\$ 338,215	\$ (816,612)				
c. Foreign currency exchange rate changes						
d. Reporting entity contribution	\$ 9,076					
e. Plan participants' contributions						
f. Benefits paid	\$ (270,949)	\$ (458,458)				
g. Business combinations, divestitures and settlements						
h. Fair value of plan assets at end of year	\$ 3,008,183	\$ 2,931,841	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
(3) Funded status						
	Pension Benefits		Postretirement Benefits			
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
a. Components:						
1. Prepaid benefit costs						
2. Overfunded plan assets						
3. Accrued benefit costs	\$ 3,358,226	\$ 3,249,133				
4. Liability for pension benefits	\$ 3,008,183	\$ 2,931,841				
b. Assets and liabilities recognized:						
1. Assets (nonadmitted)						
2. Liabilities recognized	\$ 350,043	\$ 317,292				
c. Unrecognized liabilities						
	Pension Benefits		Postretirement Benefits		Special or Contractual Benefits Per SSAP No. 11	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
(4) Components of net periodic benefit cost						
a. Service cost						
b. Interest cost	\$ 162,606	\$ 129,108				
c. Expected return on plan assets	\$ (167,866)	\$ (180,319)				
d. Transition asset or obligation						
e. Gains and losses	\$ 41,667	\$ 27,637				
f. Prior service cost or credit						
g. Gain or loss recognized due to a settlement or curtailment		\$ 52,425				
h. Total net periodic benefit cost	\$ 36,407	\$ 28,851	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
(5) Amounts in unassigned funds (surplus) recognized as components of net periodic benefit cost						
	Pension Benefits		Postretirement Benefits			
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
a. Items not yet recognized as a component of net periodic cost - prior year	\$ 1,124,922	\$ 945,768	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
b. Net transition asset or obligation recognized						
c. Net prior service cost or credit arising during the period						
d. Net prior service cost or credit recognized						
e. Net gain and loss arising during the period	\$ (41,667)	\$ (27,637)				
f. Net gain and loss recognized	\$ 47,087	\$ 206,791				
g. Items not yet recognized as a component of net periodic cost - current year	\$ 1,130,342	\$ 1,124,922	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
(6) Amounts in unassigned funds (surplus) that have not yet been recognized as components of net periodic benefit cost						
	Pension Benefits		Postretirement Benefits			
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
a. Net transition asset or obligation						
b. Net prior service cost or credit						
c. Net recognized gains and losses	\$ (41,667)	\$ (27,637)				
(7) Weighted-average assumptions used to determine net periodic benefit cost as of the end of current period:						
					2023	2022
a. Weighted average discount rate					5.220%	4.610%
b. Expected long-term rate of return on plan assets					6.000%	4.800%
c. Rate of compensation increase						
d. Interest crediting rates (for cash balance plans and other plans with promised interest crediting rates)						
Weighted average assumptions used to determine projected benefit obligations as of end of current period:						
					2023	2022
e. Weighted average discount rate						
f. Rate of compensation increase						
g. Interest crediting rates (for cash balance plans and other plans with promised interest crediting rates)						
(8) Accumulated Benefit Obligation for Defined Benefit Pension Plans						
The amount of the accumulated benefit obligation for defined benefit pension plans was \$3,358,226 for the current year and \$3,249,133 for the prior year.						
(9) For Postretirement Benefits Other Than Pensions, the Assumed Health Care Cost Trend Rate(s)						
Not applicable						
(10) The following estimated future payments, which reflect expected future service, as appropriate, are expected to be paid in the years indicated:						

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

	Amount
a. 2024	\$ 275,870
b. 2025	\$ 276,662
c. 2026	\$ 281,899
d. 2027	\$ 282,145
e. 2028	\$ 280,284
f. 2029 through 20xx	\$ 1,328,492

(11) Estimate of Contributions Expected to be Paid to the Plan  
The Company currently intends to make contributions to the defined benefit pension plan of \$6,630 in 2024.

(12) Amounts and Types of Securities Included in Plan Assets  
See 12C1 below. The plan assets are invested in a combination of fixed income and stock mutual funds.

(13) Alternative Method Used to Amortize Prior Service Amounts or Net Gains and Losses  
Not applicable

(14) Substantive Comment Used to Account for Benefit Obligation

(15) Cost of Providing Special or Contractual Termination Benefits Recognized

(16) Reasons for Significant Gains/Losses Related to Changes in Defined Benefit Obligation and any Other Significant Change in the Benefit Obligations or Plan Assets Not Otherwise Apparent

(17) Accumulated Postretirement and Pension Benefit Obligation and Fair Value of Plan Assets for Defined Postretirement and Pension Benefit Plans

(18) Full Transition Surplus Impact of SSAP 102

B. In recognition of the difficulty in predicting the direction of the market or future state of the economy, the Plan's assets will be prudently diversified. In addition to asset classes, the Plan will be diversified among managers/funds and investment styles. The purpose of this approach is to incorporate prudent diversification within the Plan, enhancing expected returns and/or reducing the risk of the total portfolio.

The Plan may include liability-matching assets. The primary purpose of these assets is to gain duration exposure similar to that of the Plan liabilities and better match the credit exposure and asset quality with the discount rate used to value the Plan liabilities. As funded status changes, Plan asset allocation may change to better match duration and interest rate risk of Plan liabilities.

C. The fair value of each class of plan assets

(1) Fair Value Measurements of Plan Assets at Reporting Date

Description for each class of plan assets	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	Total
Mutual Fund - Fixed Income	\$ 588,661			\$ 588,661
Mutual Fund - Fixed Income	\$ 1,352,990			\$ 1,352,990
Mutual Fund - 500 Index	\$ 517,107			\$ 517,107
Mutual Fund - International Stock Index	\$ 525,403			\$ 525,403
Cash	\$ 24,022			\$ 24,022
<b>Total Plan Assets</b>	<b>\$ 3,008,183</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 3,008,183</b>

(2) Valuation Technique(s) and Inputs Used to Measure Fair Value

D. Basis Used to Determine Expected Long-Term Rate-of-Return  
Equity return expectations are based on current dividend yields, assuming long-term earnings growth and inflation. Fixed income return expectations are based on current yields.

E. Defined Contribution Plan

The Company sponsors a retirement plan pursuant to section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code for all active employees. The Company makes a supplemental contribution of \$25 per month for each employee contributing at least 1% of gross pay to the plan. The Company also matches 50% of the first 8% of gross pay. The Company's contributions to the plan were \$129,232 and \$120,293 for 2023 and 2022, respectively. At December 31, 2023, the fair value of plan assets were \$10,470,286.

F. Multiemployer Plans  
Not applicable

G. Consolidated/Holding Company Plans  
Not applicable

H. Postemployment Benefits and Compensated Absences  
The Company has no obligations to current or former employees for benefits after their employment but before their retirement.

I. Impact of Medicare Modernization Act on Postretirement Benefits (INT 04-17)  
(1) Recognition of the Existence of the Act  
Not applicable

(2) Effects of the Subsidy in Measuring the Net Postretirement Benefit Cost  
Not applicable

(3) Disclosure of Gross Benefit Payments  
Not applicable

**NOTE 13 Capital and Surplus, Dividend Restrictions and Quasi-Reorganizations**

A. Number of Share and Par or State Value of Each Class  
Not applicable

B. Dividend Rate, Liquidation Value and Redemption Schedule of Preferred Stock Issues  
Not applicable

C. Dividend Restrictions  
Prior approval from the Ohio Insurance Department is required before dividends are paid.

D. Dates and Amounts of Dividends Paid  
Not applicable

E. Profits that may be Paid as Ordinary Dividends to Stockholders  
Not applicable

F. Restrictions Placed on Unassigned Funds (Surplus)  
Not applicable

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

G. Amount of Advances to Surplus not Repaid  
Not applicable

H. Amount of Stock Held for Special Purposes  
Not applicable

I. Reasons for Changes in Balance of Special Surplus Funds from Prior Period  
Not applicable

J. The portion of unassigned funds (surplus) represented or reduced by cumulative unrealized gains and losses is: \$ 2,813,023

K. The Company issued the following surplus debentures or similar obligations:

1 Item Number	2 Date Issued	3 Interest Rate	4 Original Issue Amount of Note	5 Is Surplus Note Holder a Related Party (Y/N)	6 Carrying Value of Note Prior Year	7 Carrying Value of Note Current Year*	8 Unapproved Interest And/Or Principal
	09/30/1994	10.000%	\$ 700,000	No	\$ 600,000	\$ 600,000	
	09/15/2005	9.746%	\$ 5,000,000	No	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	
Total	XXX	XXX	\$ 5,700,000	XXX	\$ 5,600,000	\$ 5,600,000	\$ -

\* Total should agree with Page 3, Line 33.

1 Item Number	9 Current Year Interest Expense Recognized	10 Life-To-Date Interest Expense Recognized	11 Current Year Interest Offset Percentage (not including amounts paid to a 3rd party liquidity provider)	12 Current Year Principal Paid	13 Life-To-Date Principal Paid	14 Date of Maturity
	\$ 60,000	\$ 1,431,642				09/15/2035
Total	\$ 534,207	\$ 7,530,140	XXX	\$ -	\$ -	XXX

1 Item Number	15 Are Surplus Note Payments Contractually Linked? (Y/N)	16 Surplus Note Payments Subject to Administrative Offsetting Provisions? (Y/N)	17 Were Surplus Note Proceeds Used to Purchase an Asset Directly From the Holder of the Surplus Note? (Y/N)	18 Is Asset Issuer a Related Party (Y/N)	19 Type of Assets Received Upon Issuance
	No	No	No	No	Cash
Total	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX

1 Item Number	20 Principal Amount of Assets Received Upon Issuance	21 Book/Adjusted Carry Value of Assets	22 Is Liquidity Source a Related Party to the Surplus Note Issuer? (Y/N)
	\$ 700,000	\$ 600,000	No
Total	\$ 5,700,000	\$ 5,600,000	XXX

L. The impact of any restatement due to prior quasi-reorganizations is as follows:  
Not applicable

Change in Year Surplus	Change in Gross Paid-in and Contributed Surplus
------------------------	---

M. Effective Date of Quasi-Reorganization for a Period of Ten Years Following Reorganization  
Not applicable

**NOTE 14 Liabilities, Contingencies and Assessments**

A. Contingent Commitments  
Not applicable

B. Assessments  
(1)

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### Nature of Any Assets That Could Have a Material Financial Effect

The company is subject to guaranty fund and other assessments by the states in which it writes business. Guaranty fund assessments should be accrued at the time of insolvencies. Other assessments should be accrued either at the time of assessments or in the case of premium based assessments, at the time the premiums were written, or, in the case of loss based assessments, at the time the losses are incurred.

The Company has accrued a liability for guaranty fund and other assessments of \$0 and a related premium tax benefit asset of \$0. These represent management's best estimates based on information received from the states in which the Company writes business and may change due to many factors, including the Company's share of the ultimate cost of current insolvencies.

(2) a. Assets recognized from paid and accrued premium tax offsets and policy surcharges prior year-end \$ -

b. Decreases current year:

c. Increases current year:

d. Assets recognized from paid and accrued premium tax offsets and policy surcharges current year-end \$ -

(3)

a. Discount Rate Applied

b. The Undiscounted and Discounted Amount of the Guaranty Fund Assessments and Related Assets by Insolvency

Name of the Insolvency	Guaranty Fund Assessment		Related Assets	
	Undiscounted	Discounted	Undiscounted	Discounted

c. Number of Jurisdictions, Ranges of Years Used to Discount and Weighted Average Number of Years of the Discounting Time Period for Payables and Recoverables by Insolvency

Name of the Insolvency	Payables			Recoverables		
	Number of Jurisdictions	Range of Years	Weighted Average Number of Years	Number of Jurisdictions	Range of Years	Weighted Average Number of Years

### C. Gain Contingencies

Not applicable

### D. Claims related extra contractual obligations and bad faith losses stemming from lawsuits:

Not applicable

Direct

(1) The company paid the following amounts in the reporting period to settle claims related extra contractual obligations or bad faith claims stemming from lawsuits

(2) Number of claims where amounts were paid to settle claims related extra contractual obligations or bad faith claims resulting from lawsuits during the reporting period

(3) Indicate whether claim count information is disclosed per claim or per claimant

0-25 Claims  
Per Claim

### E. Product Warranties

(1) Accounting Policy and Methodology Used in Determining Product Warranties

Not applicable

(2) Reconciliation of aggregate product warranty liability: Not applicable

a. Product warranty liability beginning balance \$ -  
b. Reductions for payments made under the warranty  
c. Liability accrual for product warranties issued during the current period  
d. Change in liability accrual for product warranties issued in previous periods  
e. Product warranty liability ending balance \$ -

### F. Joint and Several Liabilities

Not applicable

### G. All Other Contingencies

Not applicable

### NOTE 15 Leases

#### A. Lessee Operating Lease:

a. Rental Expense

The Company leases office space under a noncancelable operating lease agreement that expires August 1, 2034. Rent expense for 2023 and 2022 was \$260,000 and \$260,000, respectively.

b. Basis on Which Contingent Rental Payments are Determined

N/A

c. Existence and Terms of Renewal or Purchase Options and Escalation Clauses

The lease may be renewed by the Company for one additional 10 year period.

d. Restrictions Imposed by Lease Agreements

N/A

e. Identification of Lease Agreements that have been Terminated Early

(1) N/A

(2) a. At December 31, 2023, the minimum aggregate rental commitments are as follows:

Operating  
Leases

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. 2024	\$ 248,333
2. 2025	\$ 260,000
3. 2026	\$ 260,000
4. 2027	\$ 260,000
5. 2028	\$ 260,000
6. Thereafter	\$ 1,551,667
7. Total (sum of 1 through 6)	\$ 2,840,000

## (3) For Sale-Leaseback Transactions

## a. Terms of the Sale-Leaseback Transactions

The home office building was sold effective August 1, 2019. The company has agreed to lease back a portion of this building over a term of 15 years.

## b. Obligation of Future Minimum Lease Payments and Total of Minimum Sublease Rentals

The rental payments under the terms of the lease are \$240,000 a year in years 1 through 5, \$260,000 per year in years 6 through 10, and \$280,000 per year in years 11 through 15.

## B. Lessor Leases

## (1) Operating Leases:

## a. Lessor's Leasing Arrangements

## b. Cost and Carrying Amount of Property on Lease or Held for Leasing

c. Future minimum lease payment receivables under noncancelable leasing arrangements as of the end of current period are as follows:

	Operating Leases
1. 2024	\$
2. 2025	-
3. 2026	-
4. 2027	-
5. 2028	-
6. Thereafter	-
7. Total (sum of 1 through 6)	\$ -

## d. Total Contingent Rentals

## (2) Leveraged Leases

## a. Terms Including Pretax Income from Leveraged Leases

b. The Company's investment in leveraged leases relates to equipment used primarily in the transportation industries. The component of net income from leveraged leases as of the end of current period and December 31, 2022 were as shown below:

	2023	2022
1. Income from leveraged leases before income tax including investment tax credit	\$	-
2. Less current income tax	\$	-
3. Net income from leveraged leases (1 - 2)	\$ -	\$ -
c. The components of the investment in leveraged leases as of the end of current period and December 31, 2022 were as shown below:	2023	2022
1. Lease contracts receivable (net of principal and interest on non-recourse financing)	\$	-
2. Estimated residual value of leased assets	\$	-
3. Unearned and deferred income	\$	-
4. Investment in leveraged leases	\$	-
5. Deferred income taxes related to leveraged leases	\$	-
6. Net investment in leveraged leases	\$ -	\$ -

## NOTE 16 Information About Financial Instruments With Off-Balance Sheet Risk and Financial Instruments With Concentrations of Credit Risk

Not applicable

## NOTE 17 Sale, Transfer and Servicing of Financial Assets and Extinguishments of Liabilities

## A. Transfers of Receivables Reported as Sales

Not applicable

## B. Transfer and Servicing of Financial Assets

Not applicable

1 Identification of Transaction	2 BACV at Time of Transfer	3 Original Reporting Schedule of the Transferred Assets	4 Amount Derecognized from Sale Transaction	5 Amount that continues to be recognized in the statement of financial position (Col. 2 minus 4)	6 BACV of acquired interests in transferred assets	7 Reporting Schedule of Acquired Interests	8 Percentage of interests of a reporting entity's transferred assets acquired by affiliated entities

## C. Wash Sales

## (1) Description of the Objectives Regarding These Transactions

In the course of the Company's asset management, securities may be sold and reacquired within 30 days of the sale date to enhance the yield on the investments.

(2) The details by NAIC designation 3 or below, or unrated of securities sold during the year ended December 31, 2023 and reacquired within 30 days of the sale date are: There were no securities with an NAIC designation 3 or below that were sold during the year and required within 30 days of the sale.

Description	NAIC Designation	Number of Transactions	Book Value of Securities Sold	Cost of Securities Repurchased	Gain/(Loss)

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**NOTE 18 Gain or Loss to the Reporting Entity from Uninsured Plans and the Uninsured Portion of Partially Insured Plans**

Not applicable

**NOTE 19 Direct Premium Written/Produced by Managing General Agents/Third Party Administrators**

Not applicable

**NOTE 20 Fair Value Measurements**

A.

## (1) Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date

Description for each class of asset or liability	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	Net Asset Value (NAV)	Total
a. Assets at fair value					
Bonds I&M	\$ 268				\$ 268
Common Stock I&M	\$ 3,116,191				\$ 3,116,191
Common Stock - Mutual Funds	\$ 1,484,564				\$ 1,484,564
Common Stock - Affiliated	\$ 7,464,325				\$ 7,464,325
<b>Total assets at fair value/NAV</b>	<b>\$ 12,065,348</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 12,065,348</b>

Description for each class of asset or liability	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	Net Asset Value (NAV)	Total
b. Liabilities at fair value					
<b>Total liabilities at fair value</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

## (2) Fair Value Measurements in (Level 3) of the Fair Value hierarchy

Description	Beginning Balance at 01/01/2023	Transfers into Level 3	Transfers out of Level 3	Total gains and (losses) included in Net Income	Total gains and (losses) included in Surplus	Purchases	Issuances	Sales	Settlements	Ending Balance at 12/31/2023
a. Assets										
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

Description	Beginning Balance at 01/01/2023	Transfers into Level 3	Transfers out of Level 3	Total gains and (losses) included in Net Income	Total gains and (losses) included in Surplus	Purchases	Issuances	Sales	Settlements	Ending Balance at 12/31/2023
b. Liabilities										
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

## (3) Policies when Transfers Between Levels are Recognized

## (4) Description of Valuation Techniques and Inputs Used in Fair Value Measurement

## (5) Fair Value Disclosures

## B. Fair Value Reporting under SSAP 100 and Other Accounting Pronouncements

Not applicable

## C. Aggregate fair value for all financial instruments and the level within the fair value hierarchy in which the fair value measurements in their entirety fall.

Not applicable

Type of Financial Instrument	Aggregate Fair Value	Admitted Assets	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	Net Asset Value (NAV)	Not Practicable (Carrying Value)

## D. Not Practicable to Estimate Fair Value

Not applicable

Type or Class of Financial Instrument	Carrying Value	Effective Interest Rate	Maturity Date	Explanation

## E. NAV Practical Expedient Investments

Not applicable

**NOTE 21 Other Items**

## A. Unusual or Infrequent Items

Not applicable

## B. Troubled Debt Restructuring: Debtors

Not applicable

## C. Other Disclosures

Not applicable

## D. Business Interruption Insurance Recoveries

Not applicable

## E. State Transferable and Non-transferable Tax Credits

Not applicable

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## F. Subprime Mortgage Related Risk Exposure

## (1) Description of the Subprime-Mortgage-Related Exposure and Related Risk Management Policies

In regards to the portfolio of fixed income securities, subprime mortgage related exposure represents approximately 0.000% of the total fair value of the portfolio. This portion of the portfolio contains unrealized gains of \$0 resulting from changes in asset values. Securities primarily backed by pools with the following characteristics calculated on a weighted average basis are identified as investments with subprime mortgage related risks:

- First lien mortgages where borrowers have FICO scores less than 650
- Second lien mortgages where borrowers have FICO scores less than 675
- Borrowers with less than conventional documentation of their income and/or net assets and FICO scores less than 650

## (2) Direct exposure through investments in subprime mortgage loans.

Not applicable

	Book/Adjusted Carrying Value (excluding interest)	Fair Value	Value of Land and Buildings	Other-Than-Temporary Impairment Losses Recognized	Default Rate
a. Mortgages in the process of foreclosure					
b. Mortgages in good standing					
c. Mortgages with restructure terms					
d. Total (a+b+c)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	XXX

## (3) Direct exposure through other investments.

	Actual Cost	Book/Adjusted Carrying Value (excluding interest)	Fair Value	Other-Than-Temporary Impairment Losses Recognized
a. Residential mortgage backed securities				
b. Commercial mortgage backed securities				
c. Collateralized debt obligations				
d. Structured securities				
e. Equity investment in SCAs *				
f. Other assets				
g. Total (a+b+c+d+e+f)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

\* These investments comprise of the companies invested assets.

## (4) Underwriting exposure to subprime mortgage risk through Mortgage Guaranty or Financial Guaranty insurance coverage.

Not applicable

	Losses Paid in the Current Year	Losses Incurred in the Current Year	Case Reserves at End of Current Period	IBNR Reserves at End of Current Period
a. Mortgage Guaranty Coverage				
b. Financial Guaranty Coverage				
c. Other Lines (specify):				
d. Total (Sum of a through c)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

## G. Insurance-Linked Securities (ILS) Contracts

Not applicable

	Number of Outstanding ILS Contracts	Aggregate Maximum Proceeds
Management of Risk Related To:		
(1) Directly-Written Insurance Risks		
a. ILS Contracts as Issuer		
b. ILS Contracts as Ceding Insurer		
c. ILS Contracts as Counterparty		
(2) Assumed Insurance Risks		
a. ILS Contracts as Issuer		
b. ILS Contracts as Ceding Insurer		
c. ILS Contracts as Counterparty		
d. Total (Sum of a through c)		

## H. The Amount That Could Be Realized on Life Insurance Where the Reporting Entity is Owner and Beneficiary or Has Otherwise Obtained Rights to Control the Policy: Not applicable

- (1) Amount of admitted balance that could be realized from an investment vehicle
- (2) Percentage Bonds
- (3) Percentage Stocks
- (4) Percentage Mortgage Loans
- (5) Percentage Real Estate
- (6) Percentage Cash and Short-Term Investments
- (7) Percentage Derivatives
- (8) Percentage Other Invested Assets

**NOTE 22 Events Subsequent**

Type I – Recognized Subsequent Events:

Subsequent events have been considered through 02/26/2024 for these statutory financial statements which are to be issued on 02/26/2024.

Type II – Nonrecognized Subsequent Events:

Subsequent events have been considered through 02/26/2024 for these statutory financial statements which are to be issued on 02/26/2024.

**NOTE 23 Reinsurance**

## A. Unsecured Reinsurance Recoverables

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Individual Reinsurers with Unsecured Reinsurance Recoverables Exceeding 3% of Policyholder Surplus

Individual Reinsurers Who Are Not Members of a Group

FEIN	Reinsurer Name	Unsecured Amount
		\$ -
		\$ -

Individual Reinsurers Who Are Members of a Group

Group Code	FEIN	Reinsurer Name	Unsecured Amount
19453	13-5616275	Hannover Rück SE	\$ 886,000
17639	35-1630739	Home and Farm Insurance Company	\$ 1,181,000

All Members of the Groups Shown above with Unsecured Reinsurance Recoverables

Group Code	FEIN	Reinsurer Name	Unsecured Amount
			0
			0
<b>Total</b>			\$ -
<b>Total</b>			
19453	13-5616275	Hannover Rück SE	886,000
17639	35-1630739	Home and Farm Insurance Company	1,181,000
<b>Total</b>			\$ 2,067,000

**B. Reinsurance Recoverable in Dispute**

The Company does not have reinsurance recoverables in dispute

**C. Reinsurance Assumed and Ceded**

(1) Maximum Amount of Return Commission

	Assumed Reinsurance		Ceded Reinsurance		Net	
	Premium Reserve	Commission Equity	Premium Reserve	Commission Equity	Premium Reserve	Commission Equity
a. Affiliates	\$ 857,000		\$ 1,019,000		\$ (162,000)	\$ -
b. All Other			\$ 2,506,000	\$ 613,671	\$ (2,506,000)	\$ (613,671)
c. Total (a+b)	\$ 857,000	\$ -	\$ 3,525,000	\$ 613,671	\$ (2,668,000)	\$ (613,671)

d. Direct Unearned Premium Reserve

(2) Additional or Return Commission

	Direct		Assumed		Ceded		Net	
a. Contingent Commission							\$ -	
b. Sliding Scale Adjustments							\$ 304	\$ (304)
c. Other Profit Commission Arrangements							\$ -	
d. TOTAL (a+b+c)			\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 304	\$ (304)

(3) Types of Risks Attributed to Protected Cell: Not applicable

**D. Uncollectible Reinsurance**

The Company does not have any uncollectible reinsurance.

**E. Commutation of Reinsurance Reflected in Income and Expenses.**

Not applicable

**F. Retroactive Reinsurance**

Not applicable

**G. Reinsurance Accounted for as a Deposit**

Not applicable

**H. Disclosures for the Transfer of Property and Casualty Run-off Agreements**

Not applicable

**I. Certified Reinsurer Rating Downgraded or Status Subject to Revocation**

Not applicable

**J. Reinsurance Agreements Qualifying for Reinsurer Aggregation**

Not applicable

**K. Reinsurance Credit**

Not applicable

**NOTE 24 Retrospectively Rated Contracts & Contracts Subject to Redetermination**

Not applicable

**NOTE 25 Change in Incurred Losses and Loss Adjustment Expenses**

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### A. Change in Incurred Losses and Loss Adjustment Expenses

Reserves as of December 31, 2022 were \$5.203 million. As of December 31, 2023, \$2.118 million has been paid for incurred losses and loss adjusting expense attributable to insured events of prior years. Reserves remaining for prior years are now \$2.195 million as a result of re-estimation of unpaid claims and claim adjustment expenses principally on the auto liability and homeowners & farmowners lines of business. Therefore, there has been \$890,000 of favorable prior year development since December 31, 2022 to December 31, 2023. This change is generally the result on ongoing analysis of recent loss development trends. Original estimates are increased or decreased as additional information becomes known regarding individual claims. The Company does not have retrospectively rated policies.

### B. Information about Significant Changes in Methodologies and Assumptions

No change in methodology.

### NOTE 26 Intercompany Pooling Arrangements

#### A. Identification of the Lead Entity and all Affiliated Entities Participating in the Intercompany Pool

Lead Entity and all Affiliated Entities	NAIC Company Code	Pooling Percentage
Buckeye State Mutual Insurance Company	16713	95.000%
Home and Farm Insurance Company	17639	5.000%

#### B. Description of Lines and Types of Business Subject to the Pooling Agreement

All lines of business

#### C. Description of Cessions to Non-Affiliated Reinsurance Subject to Pooling Agreement

Cessions to non-affiliated reinsurers are done prior to the pooling agreement cessions.

#### D. Identification of all Pool Members that are Parties to Reinsurance Agreements with Non-Affiliated Reinsurers

Buckeye and Home and Farm are in reinsurance agreements with non-affiliated reinsurers.

#### E. Explanation of Discrepancies Between Entries of Pooled Business

Not applicable

#### F. Description of Intercompany Sharing

The sharing is stated in A above (95% / 5%).

#### G. Amounts Due To/From Lead Entity and all Affiliated Entities Participating in the Intercompany Pool

\$34,170 is due as of December 31, 2023 to Buckeye from Home and Farm due to the pooling agreement.

### NOTE 27 Structured Settlements

Not applicable

### NOTE 28 Health Care Receivables

Not applicable

### NOTE 29 Participating Policies

Not applicable

### NOTE 30 Premium Deficiency Reserves

1. Liability carried for premium deficiency reserves

2. Date of the most recent evaluation of this liability

12/31/2023

3. Was anticipated investment income utilized in the calculation?

Yes [ ] No [X]

### NOTE 31 High Deductibles

Not applicable

### NOTE 32 Discounting of Liabilities for Unpaid Losses or Unpaid Loss Adjustment Expenses

#### A. Tabular Discount

The Company does not discount unpaid losses or unpaid loss adjustment expenses.

### NOTE 33 Asbestos/Environmental Reserves

#### A. A. Does the company have on the books, or has it ever written an insured for which you have identified a potential for the existence of a liability due to asbestos losses?

The Company has not been notified of any past or current insured for which significant exposure exists due to these types of claims. Therefore, the Company has no loss or loss adjustment expense reserves for asbestos or environmental liabilities.

### NOTE 34 Subscriber Savings Accounts

Not applicable

### NOTE 35 Multiple Peril Crop Insurance

Not applicable

### NOTE 36 Financial Guaranty Insurance

Not applicable

ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY  
**GENERAL INTERROGATORIES**

**PART 1 - COMMON INTERROGATORIES  
 GENERAL**

1.1 Is the reporting entity a member of an Insurance Holding Company System consisting of two or more affiliated persons, one or more of which is an insurer? .....  Yes [ X ]  No [ ]  
 If yes, complete Schedule Y, Parts 1, 1A, 2 and 3.

1.2 If yes, did the reporting entity register and file with its domiciliary State Insurance Commissioner, Director or Superintendent or with such regulatory official of the state of domicile of the principal insurer in the Holding Company System, a registration statement providing disclosure substantially similar to the standards adopted by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners (NAIC) in its Model Insurance Holding Company System Regulatory Act and model regulations pertaining thereto, or is the reporting entity subject to standards and disclosure requirements substantially similar to those required by such Act and regulations? .....  Yes [ X ]  No [ ]  N/A [ ]

1.3 State Regulating? .....  Ohio

1.4 Is the reporting entity publicly traded or a member of a publicly traded group? .....  Yes [ ]  No [ X ]

1.5 If the response to 1.4 is yes, provide the CIK (Central Index Key) code issued by the SEC for the entity/group. ....

2.1 Has any change been made during the year of this statement in the charter, by-laws, articles of incorporation, or deed of settlement of the reporting entity? .....  Yes [ X ]  No [ ]

2.2 If yes, date of change: .....  03/15/2023

3.1 State as of what date the latest financial examination of the reporting entity was made or is being made. ....  12/31/2023

3.2 State the as of date that the latest financial examination report became available from either the state of domicile or the reporting entity. This date should be the date of the examined balance sheet and not the date the report was completed or released. ....  12/31/2020

3.3 State as of what date the latest financial examination report became available to other states or the public from either the state of domicile or the reporting entity. This is the release date or completion date of the examination report and not the date of the examination (balance sheet date). ....  10/28/2021

3.4 By what department or departments?  
 Ohio .....

3.5 Have all financial statement adjustments within the latest financial examination report been accounted for in a subsequent financial statement filed with Departments? .....  Yes [ X ]  No [ ]  N/A [ ]

3.6 Have all of the recommendations within the latest financial examination report been complied with? .....  Yes [ X ]  No [ ]  N/A [ ]

4.1 During the period covered by this statement, did any agent, broker, sales representative, non-affiliated sales/service organization or any combination thereof under common control (other than salaried employees of the reporting entity), receive credit or commissions for or control a substantial part (more than 20 percent of any major line of business measured on direct premiums) of:  
 4.11 sales of new business? .....  Yes [ ]  No [ X ]  
 4.12 renewals? .....  Yes [ ]  No [ X ]

4.2 During the period covered by this statement, did any sales/service organization owned in whole or in part by the reporting entity or an affiliate, receive credit or commissions for or control a substantial part (more than 20 percent of any major line of business measured on direct premiums) of:  
 4.21 sales of new business? .....  Yes [ ]  No [ X ]  
 4.22 renewals? .....  Yes [ ]  No [ X ]

5.1 Has the reporting entity been a party to a merger or consolidation during the period covered by this statement? .....  Yes [ ]  No [ X ]  
 If yes, complete and file the merger history data file with the NAIC.

5.2 If yes, provide the name of the entity, NAIC Company Code, and state of domicile (use two letter state abbreviation) for any entity that has ceased to exist as a result of the merger or consolidation.

1 Name of Entity	2 NAIC Company Code	3 State of Domicile
.....	.....	.....

6.1 Has the reporting entity had any Certificates of Authority, licenses or registrations (including corporate registration, if applicable) suspended or revoked by any governmental entity during the reporting period? .....  Yes [ ]  No [ X ]

6.2 If yes, give full information:  
 .....

7.1 Does any foreign (non-United States) person or entity directly or indirectly control 10% or more of the reporting entity? .....  Yes [ ]  No [ X ]

7.2 If yes,  
 7.21 State the percentage of foreign control; .....  %  
 7.22 State the nationality(s) of the foreign person(s) or entity(s); or if the entity is a mutual or reciprocal, the nationality of its manager or attorney-in-fact and identify the type of entity(s) (e.g., individual, corporation, government, manager or attorney-in-fact).

1 Nationality	2 Type of Entity
.....	.....

**ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY**  
**GENERAL INTERROGATORIES**

8.1 Is the company a subsidiary of a depository institution holding company (DIHC) or a DIHC itself, regulated by the Federal Reserve Board? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]  
 8.2 If the response to 8.1 is yes, please identify the name of the DIHC.

8.3 Is the company affiliated with one or more banks, thrifts or securities firms? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

8.4 If response to 8.3 is yes, please provide below the names and location (city and state of the main office) of any affiliates regulated by a federal regulatory services agency [i.e. the Federal Reserve Board (FRB), the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency (OCC), the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and the Securities Exchange Commission (SEC)] and identify the affiliate's primary federal regulator.

1 Affiliate Name	2 Location (City, State)	3 FRB	4 OCC	5 FDIC	6 SEC
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

8.5 Is the reporting entity a depository institution holding company with significant insurance operations as defined by the Board of Governors of Federal Reserve System or a subsidiary of the depository institution holding company? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

8.6 If response to 8.5 is no, is the reporting entity a company or subsidiary of a company that has otherwise been made subject to the Federal Reserve Board's capital rule? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ] N/A [ ]

9. What is the name and address of the independent certified public accountant or accounting firm retained to conduct the annual audit?  
 Crowe LLP, 155 West Nationwide Blvd. Suite 500, Columbus, OH 43215 .....

10.1 Has the insurer been granted any exemptions to the prohibited non-audit services provided by the certified independent public accountant requirements as allowed in Section 7H of the Annual Financial Reporting Model Regulation (Model Audit Rule), or substantially similar state law or regulation? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

10.2 If the response to 10.1 is yes, provide information related to this exemption:

10.3 Has the insurer been granted any exemptions related to the other requirements of the Annual Financial Reporting Model Regulation as allowed for in Section 18A of the Model Regulation, or substantially similar state law or regulation? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

10.4 If the response to 10.3 is yes, provide information related to this exemption:

10.5 Has the reporting entity established an Audit Committee in compliance with the domiciliary state insurance laws? ..... Yes [ X ] No [ ] N/A [ ]

10.6 If the response to 10.5 is no or n/a, please explain.

11. What is the name, address and affiliation (officer/employee of the reporting entity or actuary/consultant associated with an actuarial consulting firm) of the individual providing the statement of actuarial opinion/certification?  
 Stephen J. Streff, ACAS, MAAA, Streff Insurance Services, 207 East Avenue, Red Wing, MN 55066 .....

12.1 Does the reporting entity own any securities of a real estate holding company or otherwise hold real estate indirectly? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

12.11 Name of real estate holding company ...

12.12 Number of parcels involved .....

12.13 Total book/adjusted carrying value ..... \$ .....

12.2 If yes, provide explanation

**13. FOR UNITED STATES BRANCHES OF ALIEN REPORTING ENTITIES ONLY:**

13.1 What changes have been made during the year in the United States manager or the United States trustees of the reporting entity?

13.2 Does this statement contain all business transacted for the reporting entity through its United States Branch on risks wherever located? ..... Yes [ ] No [ ]

13.3 Have there been any changes made to any of the trust indentures during the year? ..... Yes [ ] No [ ]

13.4 If answer to (13.3) is yes, has the domiciliary or entry state approved the changes? ..... Yes [ ] No [ ] N/A [ ]

14.1 Are the senior officers (principal executive officer, principal financial officer, principal accounting officer or controller, or persons performing similar functions) of the reporting entity subject to a code of ethics, which includes the following standards? ..... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

- a. Honest and ethical conduct, including the ethical handling of actual or apparent conflicts of interest between personal and professional relationships;
- b. Full, fair, accurate, timely and understandable disclosure in the periodic reports required to be filed by the reporting entity;
- c. Compliance with applicable governmental laws, rules and regulations;
- d. The prompt internal reporting of violations to an appropriate person or persons identified in the code; and
- e. Accountability for adherence to the code.

14.11 If the response to 14.1 is No, please explain:

14.2 Has the code of ethics for senior managers been amended? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

14.21 If the response to 14.2 is yes, provide information related to amendment(s).

14.3 Have any provisions of the code of ethics been waived for any of the specified officers? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

14.31 If the response to 14.3 is yes, provide the nature of any waiver(s).

**ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY**  
**GENERAL INTERROGATORIES**

15.1 Is the reporting entity the beneficiary of a Letter of Credit that is unrelated to reinsurance where the issuing or confirming bank is not on the SVO Bank List? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

15.2 If the response to 15.1 is yes, indicate the American Bankers Association (ABA) Routing Number and the name of the issuing or confirming bank of the Letter of Credit and describe the circumstances in which the Letter of Credit is triggered.

1 American Bankers Association (ABA) Routing Number	2 Issuing or Confirming Bank Name	3 Circumstances That Can Trigger the Letter of Credit	4 Amount
.....	.....	.....	.....

**BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

16. Is the purchase or sale of all investments of the reporting entity passed upon either by the board of directors or a subordinate committee thereof? ..... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

17. Does the reporting entity keep a complete permanent record of the proceedings of its board of directors and all subordinate committees thereof? ..... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

18. Has the reporting entity an established procedure for disclosure to its board of directors or trustees of any material interest or affiliation on the part of any of its officers, directors, trustees or responsible employees that is in conflict or is likely to conflict with the official duties of such person? ..... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

**FINANCIAL**

19. Has this statement been prepared using a basis of accounting other than Statutory Accounting Principles (e.g., Generally Accepted Accounting Principles)? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

20.1 Total amount loaned during the year (inclusive of Separate Accounts, exclusive of policy loans):

20.11 To directors or other officers.....	\$ .....
20.12 To stockholders not officers.....	\$ .....
20.13 Trustees, supreme or grand (Fraternal Only) .....	\$ .....

20.2 Total amount of loans outstanding at the end of year (inclusive of Separate Accounts, exclusive of policy loans):

20.21 To directors or other officers.....	\$ .....
20.22 To stockholders not officers.....	\$ .....
20.23 Trustees, supreme or grand (Fraternal Only) .....	\$ .....

21.1 Were any assets reported in this statement subject to a contractual obligation to transfer to another party without the liability for such obligation being reported in the statement? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

21.2 If yes, state the amount thereof at December 31 of the current year:

21.21 Rented from others.....	\$ .....
21.22 Borrowed from others.....	\$ .....
21.23 Leased from others .....	\$ .....
21.24 Other .....	\$ .....

22.1 Does this statement include payments for assessments as described in the Annual Statement Instructions other than guaranty fund or guaranty association assessments? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

22.2 If answer is yes:

22.21 Amount paid as losses or risk adjustment \$ .....	.....
22.22 Amount paid as expenses .....	\$ .....
22.23 Other amounts paid .....	\$ .....

23.1 Does the reporting entity report any amounts due from parent, subsidiaries or affiliates on Page 2 of this statement? ..... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

23.2 If yes, indicate any amounts receivable from parent included in the Page 2 amount: ..... \$ .....

24.1 Does the insurer utilize third parties to pay agent commissions in which the amounts advanced by the third parties are not settled in full within 90 days? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

24.2 If the response to 24.1 is yes, identify the third-party that pays the agents and whether they are a related party.

Name of Third-Party	Is the Third-Party Agent a Related Party (Yes/No)
.....	.....

**INVESTMENT**

25.01 Were all the stocks, bonds and other securities owned December 31 of current year, over which the reporting entity has exclusive control, in the actual possession of the reporting entity on said date? (other than securities lending programs addressed in 25.03)..... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

**ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY**  
**GENERAL INTERROGATORIES**

25.02 If no, give full and complete information, relating thereto .....

25.03 For securities lending programs, provide a description of the program including value for collateral and amount of loaned securities, and whether collateral is carried on or off-balance sheet. (an alternative is to reference Note 17 where this information is also provided) .....

25.04 For the reporting entity's securities lending program, report amount of collateral for conforming programs as outlined in the Risk-Based Capital Instructions ..... \$ .....

25.05 For the reporting entity's securities lending program, report amount of collateral for other programs. ..... \$ .....

25.06 Does your securities lending program require 102% (domestic securities) and 105% (foreign securities) from the counterparty at the outset of the contract? ..... Yes [ ] No [ ] N/A [ X ]

25.07 Does the reporting entity non-admit when the collateral received from the counterparty falls below 100%? ..... Yes [ ] No [ ] N/A [ X ]

25.08 Does the reporting entity or the reporting entity's securities lending agent utilize the Master Securities Lending Agreement (MSLA) to conduct securities lending? ..... Yes [ ] No [ ] N/A [ X ]

25.09 For the reporting entity's securities lending program state the amount of the following as of December 31 of the current year:

25.091 Total fair value of reinvested collateral assets reported on Schedule DL, Parts 1 and 2. ....	\$ ..... 0
25.092 Total book/adjusted carrying value of reinvested collateral assets reported on Schedule DL, Parts 1 and 2. ....	\$ ..... 0
25.093 Total payable for securities lending reported on the liability page. ....	\$ ..... 0

26.1 Were any of the stocks, bonds or other assets of the reporting entity owned at December 31 of the current year not exclusively under the control of the reporting entity or has the reporting entity sold or transferred any assets subject to a put option contract that is currently in force? (Exclude securities subject to Interrogatory 21.1 and 25.03). ..... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

26.2 If yes, state the amount thereof at December 31 of the current year:

26.21 Subject to repurchase agreements .....	\$ ..... 0
26.22 Subject to reverse repurchase agreements .....	\$ ..... 0
26.23 Subject to dollar repurchase agreements .....	\$ ..... 0
26.24 Subject to reverse dollar repurchase agreements .....	\$ ..... 0
26.25 Placed under option agreements .....	\$ ..... 0
26.26 Letter stock or securities restricted as to sale - excluding FHLB Capital Stock .....	\$ ..... 0
26.27 FHLB Capital Stock .....	\$ ..... 60,700
26.28 On deposit with states .....	\$ ..... 2,373,466
26.29 On deposit with other regulatory bodies .....	\$ ..... 0
26.30 Pledged as collateral - excluding collateral pledged to an FHLB .....	\$ ..... 0
26.31 Pledged as collateral to FHLB - including assets backing funding agreements .....	\$ ..... 2,258,436
26.32 Other .....	\$ ..... 0

26.3 For category (26.26) provide the following:

1 Nature of Restriction	2 Description	3 Amount
.....	.....	.....

27.1 Does the reporting entity have any hedging transactions reported on Schedule DB? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

27.2 If yes, has a comprehensive description of the hedging program been made available to the domiciliary state? ..... Yes [ ] No [ ] N/A [ ]  
 If no, attach a description with this statement.

LINES 27.3 through 27.5: FOR LIFE/FRATERNAL REPORTING ENTITIES ONLY:

27.3 Does the reporting entity utilize derivatives to hedge variable annuity guarantees subject to fluctuations as a result of interest rate sensitivity? ..... Yes [ ] No [ ]

27.4 If the response to 27.3 is YES, does the reporting entity utilize:

27.41 Special accounting provision of SSAP No. 108 .....	Yes [ ] No [ ]
27.42 Permitted accounting practice .....	Yes [ ] No [ ]
27.43 Other accounting guidance .....	Yes [ ] No [ ]

27.5 By responding YES to 27.41 regarding utilizing the special accounting provisions of SSAP No. 108, the reporting entity attests to the following:

- The reporting entity has obtained explicit approval from the domiciliary state.
- Hedging strategy subject to the special accounting provisions is consistent with the requirements of VM-21.
- Actuarial certification has been obtained which indicates that the hedging strategy is incorporated within the establishment of VM-21 reserves and provides the impact of the hedging strategy within the Actuarial Guideline Conditional Tail Expectation Amount.
- Financial Officer Certification has been obtained which indicates that the hedging strategy meets the definition of a Clearly Defined Hedging Strategy within VM-21 and that the Clearly Defined Hedging Strategy is the hedging strategy being used by the company in its actual day-to-day risk mitigation efforts.

28.1 Were any preferred stocks or bonds owned as of December 31 of the current year mandatorily convertible into equity, or, at the option of the issuer, convertible into equity? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

28.2 If yes, state the amount thereof at December 31 of the current year. ..... \$ .....

29. Excluding items in Schedule E - Part 3 - Special Deposits, real estate, mortgage loans and investments held physically in the reporting entity's offices, vaults or safety deposit boxes, were all stocks, bonds and other securities, owned throughout the current year held pursuant to a custodial agreement with a qualified bank or trust company in accordance with Section 1, III - General Examination Considerations, F. Outsourcing of Critical Functions, Custodial or Safekeeping Agreements of the NAIC Financial Condition Examiners Handbook? ..... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

29.01 For agreements that comply with the requirements of the NAIC Financial Condition Examiners Handbook, complete the following:

1 Name of Custodian(s)	2 Custodian's Address
US Bank .....	50 S 16th Street Suite 2000, Philadelphia, PA 19102 .....

**ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY**  
**GENERAL INTERROGATORIES**

29.02 For all agreements that do not comply with the requirements of the NAIC Financial Condition Examiners Handbook, provide the name, location and a complete explanation:

1 Name(s)	2 Location(s)	3 Complete Explanation(s)
.....	.....	.....

29.03 Have there been any changes, including name changes, in the custodian(s) identified in 29.01 during the current year?..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

29.04 If yes, give full and complete information relating thereto:

1 Old Custodian	2 New Custodian	3 Date of Change	4 Reason
.....	.....	.....	.....

29.05 Investment management – Identify all investment advisors, investment managers, broker/dealers, including individuals that have the authority to make investment decisions on behalf of the reporting entity. For assets that are managed internally by employees of the reporting entity, note as such. ["...that have access to the investment accounts"; "...handle securities"]

1 Name of Firm or Individual	2 Affiliation
Sun Life Capital Management (U.S.) LLC .....	U.....
Prudent Man Advisors, LLC (DBA PMA Asset Management) .....	U.....

29.0597 For those firms/individuals listed in the table for Question 29.05, do any firms/individuals unaffiliated with the reporting entity (i.e. designated with a "U") manage more than 10% of the reporting entity's invested assets?..... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

29.0598 For firms/individuals unaffiliated with the reporting entity (i.e. designated with a "U") listed in the table for Question 29.05, does the total assets under management aggregate to more than 50% of the reporting entity's invested assets?..... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

29.06 For those firms or individuals listed in the table for 29.05 with an affiliation code of "A" (affiliated) or "U" (unaffiliated), provide the information for the table below.

1 Central Registration Depository Number	2 Name of Firm or Individual	3 Legal Entity Identifier (LEI)	4 Registered With	5 Investment Management Agreement (IMA) Filed
109684 .....	Sun Life Capital Management (U.S.) LLC .....	5493001YLOM8HWNPEN55 .....	SEC .....	NO.....
301973 .....	Prudent Man Advisors, LLC (DBA PMA Asset Management) .....	254900UUSQ6H8SOND073 .....	SEC .....	NO.....

30.1 Does the reporting entity have any diversified mutual funds reported in Schedule D, Part 2 (diversified according to the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in the Investment Company Act of 1940 [Section 5(b)(1)])?..... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

30.2 If yes, complete the following schedule:

1 CUSIP #	2 Name of Mutual Fund	3 Book/Adjusted Carrying Value
315793-57-0 .....	FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2050 FU .....	24,986
315793-58-8 .....	FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2045 FU .....	643
315793-59-6 .....	FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2040 FU .....	10,650
315793-61-2 .....	FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2035 FU .....	485,396
315793-62-0 .....	FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2030 FU .....	367,353
315793-63-8 .....	FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2025 FU .....	124,419
381430-10-7 .....	GOLDMAN SACHS ACTIVEBETA .....	223,100
922038-60-9 .....	VANGUARD STRAT S/C EQ .....	123,576
464287-65-5 .....	ISHARES RUSSELL 2000 ETF .....	124,440
30.2999 - Total		1,484,564

30.3 For each mutual fund listed in the table above, complete the following schedule:

1 Name of Mutual Fund (from above table)	2 Name of Significant Holding of the Mutual Fund	3 Amount of Mutual Fund's Book/Adjusted Carrying Value Attributable to the Holding	4 Date of Valuation
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2050 FU .....	APPLE INC .....	1,504	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2050 FU .....	MICROSOFT CORP .....	1,492	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2050 FU .....	US TREASURY BONDS 3.625%	885	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2050 FU .....	US TREASURY BONDS 2.25%	812	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2050 FU .....	AMAZON.COM INC .....	737	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2045 FU .....	APPLE INC .....	39	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2045 FU .....	MICROSOFT CORP .....	38	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2045 FU .....	US TREASURY BONDS 3.625%	23	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2045 FU .....	US TREASURY BONDS 2.25%	21	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2045 FU .....	AMAZON.COM INC .....	19	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2040 FU .....	US TREASURY NOTES 2.25%	849	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2040 FU .....	APPLE INC .....	641	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2040 FU .....	MICROSOFT CORP .....	636	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2040 FU .....	US TREASURY NOTES 2.375%	609	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2040 FU .....	US TREASURY NOTES 3.625%	377	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2035 FU .....	US TREASURY NOTES 2.25%	38,686	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2035 FU .....	APPLE INC .....	29,221	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2035 FU .....	MICROSOFT CORP .....	28,978	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2035 FU .....	US TREASURY NOTES 2.375%	27,765	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2035 FU .....	US TREASURY NOTES 3.625%	17,183	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2030 FU .....	US TREASURY NOTES 2.25%	29,278	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2030 FU .....	APPLE INC .....	22,115	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2030 FU .....	MICROSOFT CORP .....	21,931	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2030 FU .....	US TREASURY NOTES 2.375%	21,013	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2030 FU .....	US TREASURY NOTES 3.625%	13,004	12/31/2023 ..

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1 Name of Mutual Fund (from above table)	2 Name of Significant Holding of the Mutual Fund	3 Amount of Mutual Fund's Book/Adjusted Carrying Value Attributable to the Holding	4 Date of Valuation
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2025 FU .....	US TREASURY NOTES 0.125% .....	16,274 ..	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2025 FU .....	US TREASURY NOTES 1.375% .....	9,481 ..	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2025 FU .....	US TREASURY NOTES 1.125% .....	9,331 ..	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2025 FU .....	US TREASURY NOTES 0.625% .....	9,033 ..	12/31/2023 ..
FIDELITY FREEDOM INDEX 2025 FU .....	APPLE INC .....	7,490 ..	12/31/2023 ..
GOLDMAN SACHS ACTIVEBETA .....	NOVO NORDISK A/S CLASS B .....	4,016 ..	12/31/2023 ..
GOLDMAN SACHS ACTIVEBETA .....	NESTLE SA .....	2,923 ..	12/31/2023 ..
GOLDMAN SACHS ACTIVEBETA .....	ASML HOLDINGS N.V. .....	2,588 ..	12/31/2023 ..
GOLDMAN SACHS ACTIVEBETA .....	VMH MOET HENNESSY LOUIS VUITTON SE .....	2,521 ..	12/31/2023 ..
GOLDMAN SACHS ACTIVEBETA .....	ROCHE HOLDING AG PART. CERT. .....	2,365 ..	12/31/2023 ..
VANGUARD STRAT S/C EQ .....	COCA-COLA CONSOLIDATED INC .....	989 ..	12/31/2023 ..
VANGUARD STRAT S/C EQ .....	EAGLE MATERIALS INC .....	976 ..	12/31/2023 ..
VANGUARD STRAT S/C EQ .....	TOLL BROTHERS INC .....	927 ..	12/31/2023 ..
VANGUARD STRAT S/C EQ .....	TENET HEALTHCARE CORP .....	927 ..	12/31/2023 ..
VANGUARD STRAT S/C EQ .....	GMS INC .....	890 ..	12/31/2023 ..
ISHARES RUSSELL 2000 ETF .....	SUPER MICRO COMPUTER INC .....	647 ..	12/31/2023 ..
ISHARES RUSSELL 2000 ETF .....	SIMPSON MANUFACTURING CO INC .....	411 ..	12/31/2023 ..
ISHARES RUSSELL 2000 ETF .....	e.l.f. BEAUTY INC .....	386 ..	12/31/2023 ..
ISHARES RUSSELL 2000 ETF .....	CYTOKINETICS INC .....	386 ..	12/31/2023 ..
ISHARES RUSSELL 2000 ETF .....	MICROSTRATEGY INC .....	373 ..	12/31/2023 ..

ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY  
**GENERAL INTERROGATORIES**

31. Provide the following information for all short-term and long-term bonds and all preferred stocks. Do not substitute amortized value or statement value for fair value.

	1 Statement (Admitted) Value	2 Fair Value	3 Excess of Statement over Fair Value (-), or Fair Value over Statement (+)
31.1 Bonds .....	27,051,249	25,251,749	(1,799,500)
31.2 Preferred stocks .....	0	0	0
31.3 Totals	27,051,249	25,251,749	(1,799,500)

31.4 Describe the sources or methods utilized in determining the fair values:

Pricing sources includes IDC, Bloomberg-Barclays, and US Bank. ....

32.1 Was the rate used to calculate fair value determined by a broker or custodian for any of the securities in Schedule D? .... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

32.2 If the answer to 32.1 is yes, does the reporting entity have a copy of the broker's or custodian's pricing policy (hard copy or electronic copy) for all brokers or custodians used as a pricing source? .... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

32.3 If the answer to 32.2 is no, describe the reporting entity's process for determining a reliable pricing source for purposes of disclosure of fair value for Schedule D:  
.....

33.1 Have all the filing requirements of the Purposes and Procedures Manual of the NAIC Investment Analysis Office been followed? .... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

33.2 If no, list exceptions:  
.....

34. By self-designating 5GI securities, the reporting entity is certifying the following elements of each self-designated 5GI security:

- a. Documentation necessary to permit a full credit analysis of the security does not exist or an NAIC CRP credit rating for an FE or PL security is not available.
- b. Issuer or obligor is current on all contracted interest and principal payments.
- c. The insurer has an actual expectation of ultimate payment of all contracted interest and principal.

Has the reporting entity self-designated 5GI securities? .... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

35. By self-designating PLGI securities, the reporting entity is certifying the following elements of each self-designated PLGI security:

- a. The security was purchased prior to January 1, 2018.
- b. The reporting entity is holding capital commensurate with the NAIC Designation reported for the security.
- c. The NAIC Designation was derived from the credit rating assigned by an NAIC CRP in its legal capacity as a NRSRO which is shown on a current private letter rating held by the insurer and available for examination by state insurance regulators.
- d. The reporting entity is not permitted to share this credit rating of the PL security with the SVO.

Has the reporting entity self-designated PLGI securities? .... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

36. By assigning FE to a Schedule BA non-registered private fund, the reporting entity is certifying the following elements of each self-designated FE fund:

- a. The shares were purchased prior to January 1, 2019.
- b. The reporting entity is holding capital commensurate with the NAIC Designation reported for the security.
- c. The security had a public credit rating(s) with annual surveillance assigned by an NAIC CRP in its legal capacity as an NRSRO prior to January 1, 2019.
- d. The fund only or predominantly holds bonds in its portfolio.
- e. The current reported NAIC Designation was derived from the public credit rating(s) with annual surveillance assigned by an NAIC CRP in its legal capacity as an NRSRO.
- f. The public credit rating(s) with annual surveillance assigned by an NAIC CRP has not lapsed.

Has the reporting entity assigned FE to Schedule BA non-registered private funds that complied with the above criteria? .... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

37. By rolling/renewing short-term or cash equivalent investments with continued reporting on Schedule DA, Part 1 or Schedule E Part 2 (identified through a code (%) in those investment schedules), the reporting entity is certifying to the following:

- a. The investment is a liquid asset that can be terminated by the reporting entity on the current maturity date.
- b. If the investment is with a nonrelated party or nonaffiliate, then it reflects an arms-length transaction with renewal completed at the discretion of all involved parties.
- c. If the investment is with a related party or affiliate, then the reporting entity has completed robust re-underwriting of the transaction for which documentation is available for regulator review.
- d. Short-term and cash equivalent investments that have been renewed/rolled from the prior period that do not meet the criteria in 37.a - 37.c are reported as long-term investments.

Has the reporting entity rolled/renewed short-term or cash equivalent investments in accordance with these criteria? .... Yes [ ] No [ ] N/A [ X ]

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**GENERAL INTERROGATORIES**

38.1 Does the reporting entity directly hold cryptocurrencies? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

38.2 If the response to 38.1 is yes, on what schedule are they reported?  
.....

39.1 Does the reporting entity directly or indirectly accept cryptocurrencies as payments for premiums on policies? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

39.2 If the response to 39.1 is yes, are the cryptocurrencies held directly or are they immediately converted to U.S. dollars?  
39.21 Held directly ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]  
39.22 Immediately converted to U.S. dollars ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

39.3 If the response to 38.1 or 39.1 is yes, list all cryptocurrencies accepted for payments of premiums or that are held directly.

1 Name of Cryptocurrency	2 Immediately Converted to USD, Directly Held, or Both	3 Accepted for Payment of Premiums
.....	.....	.....

**OTHER**

40.1 Amount of payments to trade associations, service organizations and statistical or rating bureaus, if any? ..... \$ ..... 354,654

40.2 List the name of the organization and the amount paid if any such payment represented 25% or more of the total payments to trade associations, service organizations and statistical or rating bureaus during the period covered by this statement.

1 Name	2 Amount Paid
Insurance Services Office, Inc. ....	186,508

41.1 Amount of payments for legal expenses, if any? ..... \$ ..... 9,356

41.2 List the name of the firm and the amount paid if any such payment represented 25% or more of the total payments for legal expenses during the period covered by this statement.

1 Name	2 Amount Paid
Faulkner Garmhausen Keister & Shenk .....	9,224

42.1 Amount of payments for expenditures in connection with matters before legislative bodies, officers or departments of government, if any? ..... \$ .....

42.2 List the name of the firm and the amount paid if any such payment represented 25% or more of the total payment expenditures in connection with matters before legislative bodies, officers, or departments of government during the period covered by this statement.

1 Name	2 Amount Paid
.....	.....

ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY  
**GENERAL INTERROGATORIES**

**PART 2 - PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INTERROGATORIES**

1.1 Does the reporting entity have any direct Medicare Supplement Insurance in force? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

1.2 If yes, indicate premium earned on U. S. business only. .... \$ \_\_\_\_\_

1.3 What portion of Item (1.2) is not reported on the Medicare Supplement Insurance Experience Exhibit? ..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_

1.31 Reason for excluding  
.....

1.4 Indicate amount of earned premium attributable to Canadian and/or Other Alien not included in Item (1.2) above. .... \$ \_\_\_\_\_

1.5 Indicate total incurred claims on all Medicare Supplement Insurance. .... \$ \_\_\_\_\_ 0

1.6 Individual policies:  
Most current three years:  
1.61 Total premium earned ..... \$ ..... 0  
1.62 Total incurred claims ..... \$ ..... 0  
1.63 Number of covered lives ..... 0

All years prior to most current three years  
1.64 Total premium earned ..... \$ ..... 0  
1.65 Total incurred claims ..... \$ ..... 0  
1.66 Number of covered lives ..... 0

1.7 Group policies:  
Most current three years:  
1.71 Total premium earned ..... \$ ..... 0  
1.72 Total incurred claims ..... \$ ..... 0  
1.73 Number of covered lives ..... 0

All years prior to most current three years  
1.74 Total premium earned ..... \$ ..... 0  
1.75 Total incurred claims ..... \$ ..... 0  
1.76 Number of covered lives ..... 0

2. Health Test:

	1 Current Year	2 Prior Year
2.1 Premium Numerator .....		
2.2 Premium Denominator .....	34,744,309	31,927,251
2.3 Premium Ratio (2.1/2.2) .....	0.000	0.000
2.4 Reserve Numerator .....		
2.5 Reserve Denominator .....	25,748,027	22,697,316
2.6 Reserve Ratio (2.4/2.5) .....	0.000	0.000

3.1 Did the reporting entity issue participating policies during the calendar year? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

3.2 If yes, provide the amount of premium written for participating and/or non-participating policies during the calendar year:  
3.21 Participating policies ..... \$ .....  
3.22 Non-participating policies ..... \$ .....

4. For mutual reporting Entities and Reciprocal Exchanges Only:  
4.1 Does the reporting entity issue assessable policies? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]  
4.2 Does the reporting entity issue non-assessable policies? ..... Yes [ X ] No [ ]  
4.3 If assessable policies are issued, what is the extent of the contingent liability of the policyholders? ..... % .....  
4.4 Total amount of assessments paid or ordered to be paid during the year on deposit notes or contingent premiums. ..... \$ .....

5. For Reciprocal Exchanges Only:  
5.1 Does the Exchange appoint local agents? ..... Yes [ ] No [ ]  
5.2 If yes, is the commission paid:  
5.21 Out of Attorney's-in-fact compensation ..... Yes [ ] No [ ] N/A [ ]  
5.22 As a direct expense of the exchange ..... Yes [ ] No [ ] N/A [ ]

5.3 What expenses of the Exchange are not paid out of the compensation of the Attorney-in-fact?  
.....

5.4 Has any Attorney-in-fact compensation, contingent on fulfillment of certain conditions, been deferred? ..... Yes [ ] No [ ]

5.5 If yes, give full information  
.....

ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY  
**GENERAL INTERROGATORIES**

**PART 2 - PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INTERROGATORIES**

6.1 What provision has this reporting entity made to protect itself from an excessive loss in the event of a catastrophe under a workers' compensation contract issued without limit of loss?  
Buckeye does not transact this type of business. ....

6.2 Describe the method used to estimate this reporting entity's probable maximum insurance loss, and identify the type of insured exposures comprising that probable maximum loss, the locations of concentrations of those exposures and the external resources (such as consulting firms or computer software models), if any, used in the estimation process.  
Cat modeling provided by Guy Carpenter. ....

6.3 What provision has this reporting entity made (such as a catastrophic reinsurance program) to protect itself from an excessive loss arising from the types and concentrations of insured exposures comprising its probable maximum property insurance loss?  
The losses would be covered under an excess of loss catastrophe reinsurance contract. ....

6.4 Does the reporting entity carry catastrophe reinsurance protection for at least one reinstatement, in an amount sufficient to cover its estimated probable maximum loss attributable to a single loss event or occurrence? .... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

6.5 If no, describe any arrangements or mechanisms employed by the reporting entity to supplement its catastrophe reinsurance program or to hedge its exposure to unreinsured catastrophic loss.  
.....

7.1 Has this reporting entity reinsured any risk with any other entity under a quota share reinsurance contract that includes a provision that would limit the reinsurer's losses below the stated quota share percentage (e.g., a deductible, a loss ratio corridor, a loss cap, an aggregate limit or any similar provisions)?.... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

7.2 If yes, indicate the number of reinsurance contracts containing such provisions: .....

7.3 If yes, does the amount of reinsurance credit taken reflect the reduction in quota share coverage caused by any applicable limiting provision(s)?.... Yes [ ] No [ ]

8.1 Has this reporting entity reinsured any risk with any other entity and agreed to release such entity from liability, in whole or in part, from any loss that may occur on this risk, or portion thereof, reinsured? .... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

8.2 If yes, give full information  
.....

9.1 Has the reporting entity ceded any risk under any reinsurance contract (or under multiple contracts with the same reinsurer or its affiliates) for which during the period covered by the statement: (i) it recorded a positive or negative underwriting result greater than 5% of prior year-end surplus as regards policyholders or it reported calendar year written premium ceded or year-end loss and loss expense reserves ceded greater than 5% of prior year-end surplus as regards policyholders; (ii) it accounted for that contract as reinsurance and not as a deposit; and (iii) the contract(s) contain one or more of the following features or other features that would have similar results:  
(a) A contract term longer than two years and the contract is noncancelable by the reporting entity during the contract term;  
(b) A limited or conditional cancellation provision under which cancellation triggers an obligation by the reporting entity, or an affiliate of the reporting entity, to enter into a new reinsurance contract with the reinsurer, or an affiliate of the reinsurer;  
(c) Aggregate stop loss reinsurance coverage;  
(d) A unilateral right by either party (or both parties) to commute the reinsurance contract, whether conditional or not, except for such provisions which are only triggered by a decline in the credit status of the other party;  
(e) A provision permitting reporting of losses, or payment of losses, less frequently than on a quarterly basis (unless there is no activity during the period); or  
(f) Payment schedule, accumulating retentions from multiple years or any features inherently designed to delay timing of the reimbursement to the ceding entity. .... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

9.2 Has the reporting entity during the period covered by the statement ceded any risk under any reinsurance contract (or under multiple contracts with the same reinsurer or its affiliates), for which, during the period covered by the statement, it recorded a positive or negative underwriting result greater than 5% of prior year-end surplus as regards policyholders or it reported calendar year written premium ceded or year-end loss and loss expense reserves ceded greater than 5% of prior year-end surplus as regards policyholders; excluding cessions to approved pooling arrangements or to captive insurance companies that are directly or indirectly controlling, controlled by, or under common control with (i) one or more unaffiliated policyholders of the reporting entity, or (ii) an association of which one or more unaffiliated policyholders of the reporting entity is a member where:  
(a) The written premium ceded to the reinsurer by the reporting entity or its affiliates represents fifty percent (50%) or more of the entire direct and assumed premium written by the reinsurer based on its most recently available financial statement; or  
(b) Twenty-five percent (25%) or more of the written premium ceded to the reinsurer has been retroceded back to the reporting entity or its affiliates in a separate reinsurance contract. .... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

9.3 If yes to 9.1 or 9.2, please provide the following information in the Reinsurance Summary Supplemental Filing for General Interrogatory 9:  
(a) The aggregate financial statement impact gross of all such ceded reinsurance contracts on the balance sheet and statement of income;  
(b) A summary of the reinsurance contract terms and indicate whether it applies to the contracts meeting the criteria in 9.1 or 9.2; and  
(c) A brief discussion of management's principle objectives in entering into the reinsurance contract including the economic purpose to be achieved.

9.4 Except for transactions meeting the requirements of paragraph 36 of SSAP No. 62R - Property and Casualty Reinsurance, has the reporting entity ceded any risk under any reinsurance contract (or multiple contracts with the same reinsurer or its affiliates) during the period covered by the financial statement, and either:  
(a) Accounted for that contract as reinsurance (either prospective or retroactive) under statutory accounting principles ("SAP") and as a deposit under generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"); or  
(b) Accounted for that contract as reinsurance under GAAP and as a deposit under SAP? .... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

9.5 If yes to 9.4, explain in the Reinsurance Summary Supplemental Filing for General Interrogatory 9 (Section D) why the contract(s) is treated differently for GAAP and SAP.

9.6 The reporting entity is exempt from the Reinsurance Attestation Supplement under one or more of the following criteria:  
(a) The entity does not utilize reinsurance; or, .... Yes [ ] No [ X ]  
(b) The entity only engages in a 100% quota share contract with an affiliate and the affiliated or lead company has filed an attestation supplement; or .... Yes [ ] No [ X ]  
(c) The entity has no external cessions and only participates in an intercompany pool and the affiliated or lead company has filed an attestation supplement. .... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

10. If the reporting entity has assumed risks from another entity, there should be charged on account of such reinsurances a reserve equal to that which the original entity would have been required to charge had it retained the risks. Has this been done? .... Yes [ X ] No [ ] N/A [ ]

ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY  
**GENERAL INTERROGATORIES**

**PART 2 - PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INTERROGATORIES**

11.1 Has the reporting entity guaranteed policies issued by any other entity and now in force? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

11.2 If yes, give full information  
.....

12.1 If the reporting entity recorded accrued retrospective premiums on insurance contracts on Line 15.3 of the asset schedule, Page 2, state the amount of corresponding liabilities recorded for:  
12.11 Unpaid losses ..... \$ .....  
12.12 Unpaid underwriting expenses (including loss adjustment expenses) ..... \$ .....

12.2 Of the amount on Line 15.3, Page 2, state the amount which is secured by letters of credit, collateral and other funds ..... \$ .....

12.3 If the reporting entity underwrites commercial insurance risks, such as workers' compensation, are premium notes or promissory notes accepted from its insureds covering unpaid premiums and/or unpaid losses? ..... Yes [ ] No [ ] N/A [ X ]

12.4 If yes, provide the range of interest rates charged under such notes during the period covered by this statement:  
12.41 From ..... %  
12.42 To..... %

12.5 Are letters of credit or collateral and other funds received from insureds being utilized by the reporting entity to secure premium notes or promissory notes taken by a reporting entity, or to secure any of the reporting entity's reported direct unpaid loss reserves, including unpaid losses under loss deductible features of commercial policies? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

12.6 If yes, state the amount thereof at December 31 of the current year:  
12.61 Letters of credit ..... \$ .....  
12.62 Collateral and other funds..... \$ .....

13.1 Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one risk (excluding workers' compensation): ..... \$ 225,000

13.2 Does any reinsurance contract considered in the calculation of this amount include an aggregate limit of recovery without also including a reinstatement provision? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

13.3 State the number of reinsurance contracts (excluding individual facultative risk certificates, but including facultative programs, automatic facilities or facultative obligatory contracts) considered in the calculation of the amount. ..... 8

14.1 Is the company a cedant in a multiple cedant reinsurance contract? ..... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

14.2 If yes, please describe the method of allocating and recording reinsurance among the cedants:  
The allocation is based on the reinsurers participation percentage within each reinsurance contract.

14.3 If the answer to 14.1 is yes, are the methods described in item 14.2 entirely contained in the respective multiple cedant reinsurance contracts? ..... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

14.4 If the answer to 14.3 is no, are all the methods described in 14.2 entirely contained in written agreements? ..... Yes [ ] No [ ]

14.5 If the answer to 14.4 is no, please explain:  
.....

15.1 Has the reporting entity guaranteed any financed premium accounts? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

15.2 If yes, give full information  
.....

16.1 Does the reporting entity write any warranty business? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]  
If yes, disclose the following information for each of the following types of warranty coverage:

	1 Direct Losses Incurred	2 Direct Losses Unpaid	3 Direct Written Premium	4 Direct Premium Unearned	5 Direct Premium Earned
16.11 Home .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16.12 Products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16.13 Automobile .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16.14 Other*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

\* Disclose type of coverage:  
.....

ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY  
**GENERAL INTERROGATORIES**

**PART 2 - PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INTERROGATORIES**

17.1 Does the reporting entity include amounts recoverable on unauthorized reinsurance in Schedule F - Part 3 that is exempt from the statutory provision for unauthorized reinsurance? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

Incurred but not reported losses on contracts in force prior to July 1, 1984, and not subsequently renewed are exempt from the statutory provision for unauthorized reinsurance. Provide the following information for this exemption:

17.11 Gross amount of unauthorized reinsurance in Schedule F - Part 3 exempt from the statutory provision for unauthorized reinsurance	..... \$ .....
17.12 Unfunded portion of Interrogatory 17.11 .....	\$ .....
17.13 Paid losses and loss adjustment expenses portion of Interrogatory 17.11 .....	\$ .....
17.14 Case reserves portion of Interrogatory 17.11 .....	\$ .....
17.15 Incurred but not reported portion of Interrogatory 17.11 .....	\$ .....
17.16 Unearned premium portion of Interrogatory 17.11 .....	\$ .....
17.17 Contingent commission portion of Interrogatory 17.11 .....	\$ .....

18.1 Do you act as a custodian for health savings accounts? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

18.2 If yes, please provide the amount of custodial funds held as of the reporting date. ..... \$ .....

18.3 Do you act as an administrator for health savings accounts? ..... Yes [ ] No [ X ]

18.4 If yes, please provide the balance of funds administered as of the reporting date. ..... \$ .....

19. Is the reporting entity licensed or chartered, registered, qualified, eligible or writing business in at least two states? ..... Yes [ X ] No [ ]

19.1 If no, does the reporting entity assume reinsurance business that covers risks residing in at least one state other than the state of domicile of the reporting entity? ..... Yes [ ] No [ ]

**ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY**  
**FIVE-YEAR HISTORICAL DATA**

Show amounts in whole dollars only, no cents; show percentages to one decimal place, i.e. 17.6.

	1 2023	2 2022	3 2021	4 2020	5 2019
<b>Gross Premiums Written (Page 8, Part 1B Cols. 1, 2 &amp; 3)</b>					
1. Liability lines (Lines 11, 16, 17, 18 & 19) .....	9,485,066	9,011,537	8,633,502	9,046,911	9,324,811
2. Property lines (Lines 1, 2, 9, 12, 21 & 26) .....	12,562,103	10,766,056	9,888,956	9,773,829	9,788,984
3. Property and liability combined lines (Lines 3, 4, 5, 8, 22 & 27) .....	23,791,347	21,471,281	20,365,487	19,935,222	20,101,032
4. All other lines (Lines 6, 10, 13, 14, 15, 23, 24, 28, 29, 30 & 34) .....	0	0	0	0	0
5. Nonproportional reinsurance lines (Lines 31, 32 & 33) .....	0	0	0	0	0
6. Total (Line 35) .....	45,838,516	41,248,874	38,887,945	38,755,962	39,214,827
<b>Net Premiums Written (Page 8, Part 1B, Col. 6)</b>					
7. Liability lines (Lines 11, 16, 17, 18 & 19) .....	7,634,172	7,218,360	6,853,601	7,338,129	7,375,787
8. Property lines (Lines 1, 2, 9, 12, 21 & 26) .....	11,150,133	9,112,693	8,315,494	8,385,341	7,940,655
9. Property and liability combined lines (Lines 3, 4, 5, 8, 22 & 27) .....	17,898,577	16,953,957	15,922,419	16,016,354	14,725,634
10. All other lines (Lines 6, 10, 13, 14, 15, 23, 24, 28, 29, 30 & 34) .....	0	0	0	0	0
11. Nonproportional reinsurance lines (Lines 31, 32 & 33) .....	0	0	0	0	0
12. Total (Line 35) .....	36,682,882	33,285,010	31,091,514	31,739,824	30,042,076
<b>Statement of Income (Page 4)</b>					
13. Net underwriting gain (loss) (Line 8) .....	(3,489,813)	(1,317,173)	(1,832,432)	1,829,650	320,510
14. Net investment gain (loss) (Line 11) .....	232,009	564,489	447,767	469,247	202,971
15. Total other income (Line 15) .....	321,704	329,201	380,087	903,965	300,963
16. Dividends to policyholders (Line 17) .....					0
17. Federal and foreign income taxes incurred (Line 19) .....					(89,801)
18. Net income (Line 20) .....	(2,936,100)	(423,483)	(1,004,578)	3,202,862	914,245
<b>Balance Sheet Lines (Pages 2 and 3)</b>					
19. Total admitted assets excluding protected cell business (Page 2, Line 26, Col. 3) .....	54,756,123	53,975,316	57,649,393	57,199,630	53,208,419
20. Premiums and considerations (Page 2, Col. 3)					
20.1 In course of collection (Line 15.1) .....	3,117,115	2,465,032	2,149,955	2,526,130	2,241,235
20.2 Deferred and not yet due (Line 15.2) .....	7,056,103	6,184,507	5,830,933	5,594,763	6,079,084
20.3 Accrued retrospective premiums (Line 15.3) .....	0	0	0	0	0
21. Total liabilities excluding protected cell business (Page 3, Line 26) .....	33,924,607	29,848,218	31,706,625	30,758,205	31,123,106
22. Losses (Page 3, Line 1) .....	4,934,681	4,168,945	7,320,229	5,983,980	6,235,006
23. Loss adjustment expenses (Page 3, Line 3) .....	1,088,921	1,034,154	1,116,748	1,045,654	.972,713
24. Unearned premiums (Page 3, Line 9) .....	19,354,850	17,416,277	16,058,518	16,096,323	15,223,646
25. Capital paid up (Page 3, Lines 30 & 31) .....	0	0	0	0	0
26. Surplus as regards policyholders (Page 3, Line 37) .....	20,831,516	24,127,098	25,942,768	26,441,425	22,085,313
<b>Cash Flow (Page 5)</b>					
27. Net cash from operations (Line 11) .....	(908,271)	(2,698,365)	(35,850)	3,255,948	(633,460)
<b>Risk-Based Capital Analysis</b>					
28. Total adjusted capital .....	20,831,516	24,127,098	25,942,768	26,441,425	22,085,313
29. Authorized control level risk-based capital .....	3,794,751	3,542,599	3,412,535	3,506,264	3,174,224
<b>Percentage Distribution of Cash, Cash Equivalents and Invested Assets (Page 2, Col. 3) (Line divided by Page 2, Line 12, Col. 3) x100.0</b>					
30. Bonds (Line 1) .....	63.6	69.7	65.4	63.6	66.5
31. Stocks (Lines 2.1 & 2.2) .....	28.2	28.7	27.6	25.8	27.3
32. Mortgage loans on real estate (Lines 3.1 and 3.2) .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
33. Real estate (Lines 4.1, 4.2 & 4.3) .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
34. Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments (Line 5) .....	8.2	1.6	7.0	10.6	6.2
35. Contract loans (Line 6) .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
36. Derivatives (Line 7) .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
37. Other invested assets (Line 8) .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
38. Receivables for securities (Line 9) .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
39. Securities lending reinvested collateral assets (Line 10) .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40. Aggregate write-ins for invested assets (Line 11) .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41. Cash, cash equivalents and invested assets (Line 12) .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Investments in Parent, Subsidiaries and Affiliates</b>					
42. Affiliated bonds (Schedule D, Summary, Line 12, Col. 1) .....					0
43. Affiliated preferred stocks (Schedule D, Summary, Line 18, Col. 1) .....	0		0	0	0
44. Affiliated common stocks (Schedule D, Summary, Line 24, Col. 1) .....	7,464,325	7,476,413	7,404,002	7,371,081	7,125,220
45. Affiliated short-term investments (subtotals included in Schedule DA Verification, Col. 5, Line 10) .....	0	0	0	0	0
46. Affiliated mortgage loans on real estate .....					
47. All other affiliated .....					
48. Total of above Lines 42 to 47 .....	7,464,325	7,476,413	7,404,002	7,371,081	7,125,220
49. Total Investment in Parent included in Lines 42 to 47 above .....					
50. Percentage of investments in parent, subsidiaries and affiliates to surplus as regards policyholders (Line 48 above divided by Page 3, Col. 1, Line 37 x 100.0) .....	35.8	31.0	28.5	27.9	32.3

## ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

## FIVE-YEAR HISTORICAL DATA

(Continued)

	1 2023	2 2022	3 2021	4 2020	5 2019
<b>Capital and Surplus Accounts (Page 4)</b>					
51. Net unrealized capital gains (losses) (Line 24)	274,938	(803,595)	681,847	160,275	710,088
52. Dividends to stockholders (Line 35)					0
53. Change in surplus as regards policyholders for the year (Line 38)	(3,295,584)	(1,815,670)	(498,657)	4,356,112	3,962,957
<b>Gross Losses Paid (Page 9, Part 2, Cols. 1 &amp; 2)</b>					
54. Liability lines (Lines 11, 16, 17, 18 & 19)	4,118,092	4,298,939	6,802,730	6,149,228	6,792,290
55. Property lines (Lines 1, 2, 9, 12, 21 & 26)	8,186,501	7,521,286	6,180,299	5,044,518	5,909,125
56. Property and liability combined lines (Lines 3, 4, 5, 8, 22 & 27)	18,093,527	15,587,182	12,425,881	10,546,721	12,781,246
57. All other lines (Lines 6, 10, 13, 14, 15, 23, 24, 28, 29, 30 & 34)	0	0	0	0	0
58. Nonproportional reinsurance lines (Lines 31, 32 & 33)	0	0	0	0	0
59. Total (Line 35)	30,398,120	27,407,407	25,408,910	21,740,467	25,482,661
<b>Net Losses Paid (Page 9, Part 2, Col. 4)</b>					
60. Liability lines (Lines 11, 16, 17, 18 & 19)	3,857,187	3,846,655	3,541,063	3,650,501	5,284,676
61. Property lines (Lines 1, 2, 9, 12, 21 & 26)	6,819,428	6,842,259	5,853,190	3,959,736	5,388,688
62. Property and liability combined lines (Lines 3, 4, 5, 8, 22 & 27)	12,137,374	12,340,100	9,381,479	8,443,685	8,977,602
63. All other lines (Lines 6, 10, 13, 14, 15, 23, 24, 28, 29, 30 & 34)	0	0	0	0	0
64. Nonproportional reinsurance lines (Lines 31, 32 & 33)	0	0	0	0	0
65. Total (Line 35)	22,813,989	23,029,014	18,775,732	16,053,922	19,650,966
<b>Operating Percentages (Page 4) (Line divided by Page 4, Line 1) x 100.0</b>					
66. Premiums earned (Line 1)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
67. Losses incurred (Line 2)	67.9	62.3	64.6	51.2	59.9
68. Loss expenses incurred (Line 3)	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.4	5.1
69. Other underwriting expenses incurred (Line 4)	36.4	36.0	35.3	36.5	33.9
70. Net underwriting gain (loss) (Line 8)	(10.0)	(4.1)	(5.9)	5.9	1.1
<b>Other Percentages</b>					
71. Other underwriting expenses to net premiums written (Page 4, Lines 4 + 5 - 15 divided by Page 8, Part 1B, Col. 6, Line 35 x 100.0)	33.6	33.6	34.1	32.6	32.7
72. Losses and loss expenses incurred to premiums earned (Page 4, Lines 2 + 3 divided by Page 4, Line 1 x 100.0)	73.7	68.1	70.6	57.6	65.0
73. Net premiums written to policyholders' surplus (Page 8, Part 1B, Col. 6, Line 35 divided by Page 3, Line 37, Col. 1 x 100.0)	176.1	138.0	119.8	120.0	136.0
<b>One Year Loss Development (\$000 omitted)</b>					
74. Development in estimated losses and loss expenses incurred prior to current year (Schedule P - Part 2 - Summary, Line 12, Col. 11)	(854)	(1,713)	(1,088)	(2,116)	(2,129)
75. Percent of development of losses and loss expenses incurred to policyholders' surplus of prior year end (Line 74 above divided by Page 4, Line 21, Col. 1 x 100.0)	(3.5)	(6.6)	(4.1)	(9.6)	(11.7)
<b>Two Year Loss Development (\$000 omitted)</b>					
76. Development in estimated losses and loss expenses incurred two years before the current year and prior year (Schedule P, Part 2 - Summary, Line 12, Col. 12)	(1,927)	(1,908)	(2,740)	(4,001)	(529)
77. Percent of development of losses and loss expenses incurred to reported policyholders' surplus of second prior year end (Line 76 above divided by Page 4, Line 21, Col. 2 x 100.0)	(7.4)	(7.2)	(12.4)	(22.1)	(2.8)

NOTE: If a party to a merger, have the two most recent years of this exhibit been restated due to a merger in compliance with the disclosure requirements of SSAP No. 3, Accounting Changes and Correction of Errors?  Yes  No

If no, please explain: \_\_\_\_\_

**SCHEDULE P - ANALYSIS OF LOSSES AND LOSS EXPENSES****SCHEDULE P - PART 1 - SUMMARY**

(\$000 OMITTED)

Years in Which Premiums Were Earned and Losses Were Incurred	Premiums Earned			Loss and Loss Expense Payments								12 Number of Claims Reported Direct and Assumed	
	1 Direct and Assumed	2 Ceded	3 Net (1 - 2)	Loss Payments		Defense and Cost Containment Payments		Adjusting and Other Payments		10 Salvage and Subrogation Received	11 Total Net Paid Cols (4 - 5 + 6 - 7 + 8 - 9)		
				4 Direct and Assumed	5 Ceded	6 Direct and Assumed	7 Ceded	8 Direct and Assumed	9 Ceded				
1. Prior.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	(8).....	0.....	0.....	0.....	3.....	0.....	8.....	(5).....	XXX.....	
2. 2014.....	57,749	19,192	38,557	38,766	14,038	491	129	2,448	265	1,162	27,273	XXX.....	
3. 2015.....	55,183	17,608	37,575	32,050	9,578	659	164	2,073	225	1,486	24,815	XXX.....	
4. 2016.....	52,862	13,127	39,735	34,114	7,139	600	159	2,203	54	1,104	29,565	XXX.....	
5. 2017.....	48,527	8,523	40,004	33,399	6,759	495	118	1,726	29	1,053	28,714	XXX.....	
6. 2018.....	38,696	7,443	31,253	20,149	1,015	298	78	1,349	(50)	780	20,753	XXX.....	
7. 2019.....	37,002	7,139	29,863	24,744	5,610	239	72	1,511	21	908	20,791	XXX.....	
8. 2020.....	37,092	6,225	30,867	18,083	1,325	244	90	1,569	4	.664	18,477	XXX.....	
9. 2021.....	36,945	5,815	31,130	25,633	5,856	142	23	1,689	10	1,205	21,575	XXX.....	
10. 2022.....	37,940	6,013	31,927	23,441	3,699	133	31	1,656	8	1,168	21,492	XXX.....	
11. 2023	41,459	6,714	34,745	24,277	3,178	80	25	1,569	61	368	22,662	XXX	
12. Totals	XXX	XXX	XXX	274,648	58,197	3,381	889	17,796	627	9,906	236,112	XXX	

	Losses Unpaid				Defense and Cost Containment Unpaid				Adjusting and Other Unpaid		23 Salvage and Subrogation Anticipated	24 Total Net Losses and Expenses Unpaid	25 Number of Claims Outstanding Direct and Assumed			
	Case Basis		Bulk + IBNR		Case Basis		Bulk + IBNR									
	13 Direct and Assumed	14 Ceded	15 Direct and Assumed	16 Ceded	17 Direct and Assumed	18 Ceded	19 Direct and Assumed	20 Ceded	21 Direct and Assumed	22 Ceded						
1. Prior.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	1.....	0.....	0.....	1.....	XXX.....			
2. 2014.....	2.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	.5.....	2.....	XXX.....			
3. 2015.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	2.....	0.....	.8.....	2.....	XXX.....			
4. 2016.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	1.....	0.....	.8.....	1.....	XXX.....			
5. 2017.....	(8).....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	1.....	0.....	10.....	(7).....	XXX.....			
6. 2018.....	(7).....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	10.....	(7).....	XXX.....			
7. 2019.....	.57.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	1.....	0.....	0.....	0.....	4.....	0.....	18.....	62.....	XXX.....			
8. 2020.....	1,132	903	0	0	.38	17	0	0	10	0	18	.260	XXX.....			
9. 2021.....	341	14	.339	.145	.65	0	48	16	.34	0	.52	.652	XXX.....			
10. 2022.....	714	1	.678	.292	14	0	112	.36	.41	0	.173	1,230	XXX.....			
11. 2023	1,605	50	2,582	1,095	21	0	642	193	316	0	554	3,828	XXX			
12. Totals	3,836	968	3,599	1,532	139	17	802	245	410	0	856	6,024	XXX			

	Total Losses and Loss Expenses Incurred			Loss and Loss Expense Percentage (Incurred /Premiums Earned)			Nontabular Discount		34 Inter-Company Pooling Participation Percentage	Net Balance Sheet Reserves After Discount	
	26 Direct and Assumed	27 Ceded	28 Net	29 Direct and Assumed	30 Ceded	31 Net	32 Loss	33 Loss Expense		35 Losses Unpaid	36 Loss Expenses Unpaid
	Direct and Assumed	Ceded	Net	Direct and Assumed	Ceded	Net	Loss	Loss Expense		Losses Unpaid	Loss Expenses Unpaid
1. Prior.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	0.....	0.....	XXX.....	0.....	1.....
2. 2014.....	41,707	14,432	27,275	72.2	75.2	70.7	0.....	0.....		2.....	0.....
3. 2015.....	34,784	9,967	24,817	63.0	56.6	66.0	0.....	0.....		0.....	2.....
4. 2016.....	36,918	7,352	29,566	69.8	56.0	74.4	0.....	0.....		0.....	1.....
5. 2017.....	35,613	6,906	28,707	73.4	81.0	71.8	0.....	0.....		(8).....	1.....
6. 2018.....	21,789	1,043	20,746	56.3	14.0	.66.4	0.....	0.....		(7).....	0.....
7. 2019.....	26,556	5,703	20,853	71.8	.79.9	.69.8	0.....	0.....		.57.....	5.....
8. 2020.....	21,076	2,339	18,737	56.8	.37.6	.60.7	0.....	0.....		.229.....	.31.....
9. 2021.....	28,291	6,064	22,227	76.6	104.3	71.4	0.....	0.....		.521.....	.131.....
10. 2022.....	26,789	4,067	22,722	70.6	.67.6	.71.2	0.....	0.....		1,099.....	.131.....
11. 2023	31,092	4,602	26,490	75.0	68.5	76.2	0.....	0.....		3,042.....	.786.....
12. Totals	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	0.....	0.....	XXX	4,935.....	1,089.....

Note: Parts 2 and 4 are gross of all discounting, including tabular discounting. Part 1 is gross of only nontabular discounting, which is reported in Columns 32 and 33 of Part 1. The tabular discount, if any, is reported in the Notes to Financial Statements which will reconcile Part 1 with Parts 2 and 4.

ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

**SCHEDULE P - PART 2 - SUMMARY**

Years in Which Losses Were Incurred	INCURRED NET LOSSES AND DEFENSE AND COST CONTAINMENT EXPENSES REPORTED AT YEAR END (\$000 OMITTED)										DEVELOPMENT	
	1 2014	2 2015	3 2016	4 2017	5 2018	6 2019	7 2020	8 2021	9 2022	10 2023	11 One Year	12 Two Year
1. Prior.....	4,217	3,465	3,035	3,279	3,179	3,155	2,164	1,975	1,871	1,863	(8)	(112)
2. 2014.....	25,617	25,747	25,172	25,048	25,142	25,110	25,096	25,094	25,092	25,092	0	(2)
3. 2015.....	XXX.....	22,541	23,018	23,199	23,038	23,001	22,974	22,972	22,967	22,967	0	(5)
4. 2016.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	26,471	28,211	28,231	27,426	27,351	27,437	27,414	27,416	2	(21)
5. 2017.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	27,091	28,051	27,607	26,976	27,016	27,012	27,009	(3)	(7)
6. 2018.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	20,479	19,692	19,558	19,292	19,404	19,347	(57)	55
7. 2019.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	20,274	20,030	19,739	19,334	19,359	25	(380)
8. 2020.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	18,171	17,707	17,318	17,162	(156)	(545)	
9. 2021.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	21,424	20,531	20,514	(17)	(910)	
10. 2022.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	21,673	21,033	(640)	XXX.....	
11. 2023	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	24,666	XXX	XXX	
									12. Totals	(854)	(1,927)	

**SCHEDULE P - PART 3 - SUMMARY**

Years in Which Losses Were Incurred	CUMULATIVE PAID NET LOSSES AND DEFENSE AND COST CONTAINMENT EXPENSES REPORTED AT YEAR END (\$000 OMITTED)										11 Number of Claims Closed With Loss Payment	12 Number of Claims Closed Without Loss Payment
	1 2014	2 2015	3 2016	4 2017	5 2018	6 2019	7 2020	8 2021	9 2022	10 2023		
1. Prior.....	000.....	1,924	2,600	3,133	3,145	3,123	2,164	1,975	1,871	1,863	XXX.....	XXX.....
2. 2014.....	20,154	23,329	24,438	24,783	25,077	25,107	25,094	25,090	25,090	25,090	XXX.....	XXX.....
3. 2015.....	XXX.....	16,890	20,573	22,163	22,843	22,959	22,970	22,971	22,967	22,967	XXX.....	XXX.....
4. 2016.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	21,113	25,715	26,664	27,149	27,285	27,401	27,421	27,416	XXX.....	XXX.....
5. 2017.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	21,613	25,435	26,824	26,976	27,016	27,021	27,017	XXX.....	XXX.....
6. 2018.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	16,156	18,494	19,003	19,085	19,207	19,354	XXX.....	XXX.....
7. 2019.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	15,633	18,459	19,246	19,293	19,301	XXX.....	XXX.....
8. 2020.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	13,665	16,126	16,785	16,912	XXX.....	XXX.....
9. 2021.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	15,689	19,297	19,896	XXX.....	XXX.....	
10. 2022.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	18,876	19,844	XXX.....	XXX.....	
11. 2023	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	21,154	XXX	XXX	

**SCHEDULE P - PART 4 - SUMMARY**

Years in Which Losses Were Incurred	BULK AND IBNR RESERVES ON NET LOSSES AND DEFENSE AND COST CONTAINMENT EXPENSES REPORTED AT YEAR END (\$000 OMITTED)										10
	1 2014	2 2015	3 2016	4 2017	5 2018	6 2019	7 2020	8 2021	9 2022	2023	
1. Prior.....	2,064	503	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. 2014.....	2,735	1,133	340	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. 2015.....	XXX.....	2,694	1,025	340	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. 2016.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	2,490	1,116	391	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. 2017.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	2,867	1,165	342	0	0	0	0	0
6. 2018.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	2,566	702	322	0	0	0	0
7. 2019.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	2,652	.660	296	0	0	0
8. 2020.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	2,517	612	.255	0	0
9. 2021.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	2,592	.521	226	
10. 2022.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	XXX.....	2,142	462	
11. 2023	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	1,936	

## ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

**SCHEDULE T - EXHIBIT OF PREMIUMS WRITTEN**

Allocated by States and Territories

States, Etc.	1 Active Status (a)	Gross Premiums, Including Policy and Membership Fees, Less Return Premiums and Premiums on Policies Not Taken		4 Dividends Paid or Credited to Policyholders on Direct Business	5 Direct Losses Paid (Deducting Salvage)	6 Direct Losses Incurred	7 Direct Losses Unpaid	8 Finance and Service Charges Not Included in Premiums	9 Direct Premiums Written for Federal Purchasing Groups (Included in Column 2)
		2 Direct Premiums Written	3 Direct Premiums Earned						
1. Alabama .....	AL	N.							
2. Alaska .....	AK	N.							
3. Arizona .....	AZ	L.	0	0	0	0	0	0	
4. Arkansas .....	AR	N.							
5. California .....	CA	N.							
6. Colorado .....	CO	L.	0	0	0	(1,952)	(1,952)	0	
7. Connecticut .....	CT	N.							
8. Delaware .....	DE	N.							
9. District of Columbia .....	DC	N.							
10. Florida .....	FL	N.							
11. Georgia .....	GA	L.	0	0	0	(360)	(360)	0	
12. Hawaii .....	HI	N.							
13. Idaho .....	ID	N.							
14. Illinois .....	IL	L.	0	0	0	0	0	0	
15. Indiana .....	IN	L.	8,305,258	8,235,462	0	5,799,531	6,021,252	2,632,223	42,010
16. Iowa .....	IA	L.	0	0	0	0	0	0	
17. Kansas .....	KS	L.	10,875,259	10,262,249	0	7,675,586	7,112,543	1,017,052	21,096
18. Kentucky .....	KY	N.							
19. Louisiana .....	LA	N.							
20. Maine .....	ME	N.							
21. Maryland .....	MD	N.							
22. Massachusetts .....	MA	N.							
23. Michigan .....	MI	L.	0	0	0	0	0	0	
24. Minnesota .....	MN	L.	0	0	0	0	0	0	
25. Mississippi .....	MS	N.							
26. Missouri .....	MO	N.							
27. Montana .....	MT	N.							
28. Nebraska .....	NE	L.	0	0	0	0	0	0	
29. Nevada .....	NV	N.							
30. New Hampshire .....	NH	N.							
31. New Jersey .....	NJ	N.							
32. New Mexico .....	NM	L.	0	0	0	0	0	0	
33. New York .....	NY	N.							
34. North Carolina .....	NC	N.							
35. North Dakota .....	ND	L.	0	0	0	0	0	0	
36. Ohio .....	OH	L.	25,019,213	23,380,579	0	16,107,224	15,747,002	3,795,905	151,461
37. Oklahoma .....	OK	N.							
38. Oregon .....	OR	N.							
39. Pennsylvania .....	PA	N.							
40. Rhode Island .....	RI	N.							
41. South Carolina .....	SC	N.							
42. South Dakota .....	SD	L.	0	0	0	(2,355)	(2,355)	0	
43. Tennessee .....	TN	N.							
44. Texas .....	TX	N.							
45. Utah .....	UT	N.							
46. Vermont .....	VT	N.							
47. Virginia .....	VA	N.							
48. Washington .....	WA	N.							
49. West Virginia .....	WV	N.							
50. Wisconsin .....	WI	L.	0	0	0	0	0	0	
51. Wyoming .....	WY	N.							
52. American Samoa .....	AS	N.							
53. Guam .....	GU	N.							
54. Puerto Rico .....	PR	N.							
55. U.S. Virgin Islands .....	VI	N.							
56. Northern Mariana Islands .....	MP	N.							
57. Canada .....	CAN	N.							
58. Aggregate other alien ..	OT	XXX.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
59. Totals		XXX	44,199,730	41,878,290	0	29,577,674	28,876,130	7,445,180	214,566
<b>DETAILS OF WRITE-INS</b>									
58001.		XXX.							
58002.		XXX.							
58003.		XXX.							
58998. Summary of remaining write-ins for Line 58 from overflow page .....		XXX.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
58999. Totals (Lines 58001 through 58003 plus 58998)(Line 58 above)		XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

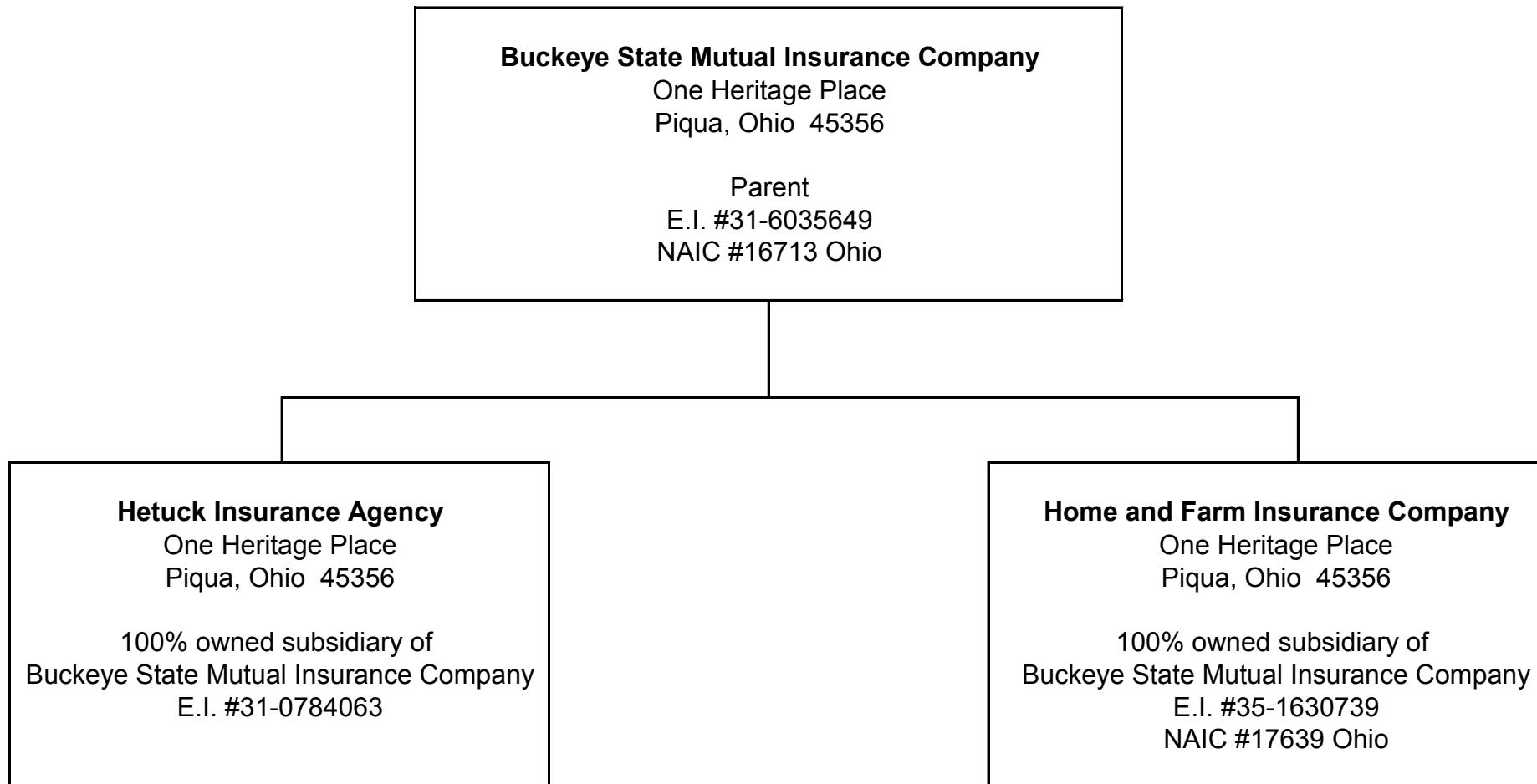
(a) Active Status Counts:

1. L - Licensed or Chartered - Licensed insurance carrier or domiciled RRG..... 15 4. Q - Qualified - Qualified or accredited reinsurer..... 0  
 2. R - Registered - Non-domiciled RRGs..... 0 5. D - Domestic Surplus Lines Insurer (DSL) - Reporting entities  
 3. E - Eligible - Reporting entities eligible or approved to write surplus lines in the state  
 (other than their state of domicile - see DSL)..... 0 6. N - None of the above - Not allowed to write business in the state..... 42

(b) Explanation of basis of allocation of premiums by states, etc.

Premium is spread based on the location of risk.

**SCHEDULE Y - INFORMATION CONCERNING ACTIVITIES OF INSURER MEMBERS OF A HOLDING COMPANY GROUP**  
**PART 1 - ORGANIZATIONAL CHART**



ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 2023 OF THE BUCKEYE STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY  
**OVERFLOW PAGE FOR WRITE-INS**

**NONE**